

Complete Numerical Results for the Paper  
Adaptive Sample Size and Importance  
Sampling in Estimation-based Local Search  
for the Probabilistic Traveling Salesman  
Problem

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## 1 Experiments on *estimation-based* algorithms

Table 1: Experimental results for 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run until it reaches a local optimum. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost and the computation time in seconds over 50 instances (Part I).

Algorithm		Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	2.5-opt-EEais	4020433	437996	11.100	1.794
	2.5-opt-EEas	4137855	430945	2.970	0.497
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4014200	455410	41.104	6.821
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4168788	434760	4.309	0.713
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4713400	491452	0.482	0.035
$p = 0.075$	2.5-opt-EEais	4576520	444295	6.215	0.668
	2.5-opt-EEas	4701385	440533	2.526	0.310
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4587142	465301	22.288	2.827
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4713313	439795	3.353	0.396
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5408878	526909	0.541	0.040
$p = 0.100$	2.5-opt-EEais	5103869	508867	4.119	0.451
	2.5-opt-EEas	5179648	486450	2.230	0.249
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5108555	503921	14.096	1.972
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5183844	470288	2.629	0.306
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5922935	509627	0.591	0.053
$p = 0.125$	2.5-opt-EEais	5530407	500157	3.074	0.341
	2.5-opt-EEas	5638332	529218	1.956	0.215
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5581993	494767	10.111	1.123
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5579436	479260	2.163	0.228
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6414131	534911	0.627	0.051
$p = 0.150$	2.5-opt-EEais	5959120	496566	2.495	0.301
	2.5-opt-EEas	6050183	505229	1.702	0.161
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5966002	479174	8.104	1.172
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6007125	500754	1.827	0.187
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6808184	555047	0.648	0.045
$p = 0.175$	2.5-opt-EEais	6344650	507027	2.088	0.210
	2.5-opt-EEas	6412816	527670	1.545	0.160
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	6356009	504451	6.575	0.834
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6364219	516539	1.575	0.146
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	7121641	607449	0.667	0.049
$p = 0.200$	2.5-opt-EEais	6701562	545366	1.776	0.147
	2.5-opt-EEas	6734587	558760	1.407	0.120
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	6720197	543464	5.596	0.574
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6758117	563812	1.349	0.114
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	7416077	612763	0.661	0.053

Table 2: Experimental results for 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run until it reaches a local optimum. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost and the computation time in seconds over 50 instances (Part II).

Algorithm		Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p = 0.300$	2.5-opt-EEais	7894796	576228	1.176	0.096
	2.5-opt-EEas	7905909	604695	1.015	0.070
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	7921041	559782	3.576	0.342
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	7904281	606021	0.918	0.070
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	8250174	596289	0.624	0.046
$p = 0.400$	2.5-opt-EEais	8801025	619952	0.901	0.075
	2.5-opt-EEas	8830392	623723	0.820	0.075
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	8841115	629460	2.733	0.312
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	8840586	636550	0.744	0.060
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	9004327	620836	0.553	0.041
$p = 0.500$	2.5-opt-EEais	9554051	683756	0.762	0.056
	2.5-opt-EEas	9557156	666743	0.693	0.050
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	9611587	694012	2.202	0.202
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	9603635	665133	0.647	0.044
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	9689039	650254	0.498	0.029

Table 3: The  $p$ -values of the pairwise comparisons of 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000 for probability levels less than 0.5. Values in bold mean that the algorithm in the row performs significantly better than the algorithm in the column, while values in italic mean that the algorithm in the column performs significantly better than the algorithm in the row.

		<i>p</i> -values				
		2.5-opt-EEais	2.5-opt-EEas	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	2.5-opt-EEs-100	2.5-opt-EEs-10
$p = 0.050$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.678	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	0.425	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.678	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.000</i>	0.425	<i>0.000</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.075$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.951	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	0.951	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.951	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.000</i>	0.951	<i>0.000</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.100$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.001</b>	1.000	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.001</i>	-	<i>0.005</i>	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	1.000	<b>0.005</b>	-	<b>0.009</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.005</i>	1.000	<i>0.009</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.125$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.101	0.101	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	0.101	0.101	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.101	0.101	-	0.922	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.101	0.101	0.922	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.150$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.001</b>	0.707	<b>0.034</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.001</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	0.072	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.707	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.023</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.034</i>	0.072	<i>0.023</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.175$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.002</b>	1.000	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.002</i>	-	<i>0.029</i>	0.209	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	1.000	<b>0.029</b>	-	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	1.000	0.209	1.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.200$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	0.630	0.639	0.106	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.630	-	0.639	0.639	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.639	0.639	-	0.630	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.106	0.639	0.630	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.300$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	1.000	1.000	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	1.000	-	1.000	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	1.000	1.000	-	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	1.000	1.000	1.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.400$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	1.000	0.514	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	1.000	-	1.000	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.514	1.000	-	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	1.000	1.000	1.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.500$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	1.000	0.328	0.724	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	1.000	-	0.153	0.724	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.328	0.153	-	1.000	0.078
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.724	0.724	1.000	-	0.078
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	0.078	0.078	-

Table 4: Experimental results for 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run until it reaches a local optimum. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost and the computation time in seconds over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	3949356	409824	13.494	3.379
	2.5-opt-EEas	4119370	461810	1.473	0.207
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	3984725	441295	38.069	7.455
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4082128	435499	2.806	0.405
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4449540	447232	0.418	0.028
$p = 0.050 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	3976942	474990	9.440	2.127
	2.5-opt-EEas	4109346	465125	0.759	0.117
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	3973894	466992	25.631	4.789
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4039728	470275	1.442	0.239
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4244445	492875	0.347	0.020
$p = 0.050 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	3876139	483153	6.251	2.457
	2.5-opt-EEas	4005424	550905	0.511	0.054
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	3914341	522037	19.476	3.409
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	3990014	519289	1.033	0.163
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	3996970	531437	0.305	0.011
$p = 0.075 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	4522979	470694	6.826	1.229
	2.5-opt-EEas	4646785	437910	1.583	0.178
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4537593	470270	24.838	4.220
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4655615	457299	2.536	0.378
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5082578	485366	0.473	0.033
$p = 0.075 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	4455673	487464	6.199	1.239
	2.5-opt-EEas	4582790	489497	0.797	0.071
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4463345	467608	19.308	3.423
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4521628	476766	1.415	0.210
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4723969	477824	0.377	0.023
$p = 0.075 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	4365460	523685	4.590	1.191
	2.5-opt-EEas	4472406	479261	0.511	0.051
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4430461	541723	15.046	2.561
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4487755	532021	0.942	0.111
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4520934	492132	0.317	0.013
$p = 0.100 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	5020798	490919	4.551	0.597
	2.5-opt-EEas	5144669	476145	1.545	0.201
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5040520	514632	17.288	2.159
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5124233	524701	2.190	0.255
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5639296	515016	0.506	0.034
$p = 0.100 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	4862631	495358	5.108	1.068
	2.5-opt-EEas	5051261	474155	0.795	0.081
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4895334	508215	15.428	2.407
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4963919	524821	1.354	0.158
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5222524	535871	0.395	0.023
$p = 0.100 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	4810587	528808	3.562	0.718
	2.5-opt-EEas	4985247	555381	0.494	0.033
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	4846572	539555	12.524	2.043
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	4932663	564888	0.886	0.097
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	4987284	584701	0.325	0.012
$p = 0.150 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	5887167	466783	2.628	0.311
	2.5-opt-EEas	5991627	484034	1.404	0.178
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5872681	496464	9.898	1.385
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5982149	505366	1.748	0.174
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6466842	519981	0.554	0.045
$p = 0.150 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	5706583	537448	2.922	0.396
	2.5-opt-EEas	5857982	563963	0.835	0.094
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5722413	585130	11.167	1.276
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5802041	595699	1.273	0.148
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6061067	612648	0.431	0.028
$p = 0.150 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	5567535	583671	2.656	0.405
	2.5-opt-EEas	5688096	584020	0.528	0.043
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	5599325	571210	9.728	1.663
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	5693890	626506	0.834	0.094
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	5756341	591266	0.349	0.017
$p = 0.200 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	6589342	537399	1.910	0.203
	2.5-opt-EEas	6641879	547318	1.283	0.118
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	6601665	537940	6.674	0.890
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6620425	553190	1.447	0.114
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	7100032	569439	0.579	0.049
$p = 0.200 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	6346298	502390	2.105	0.323
	2.5-opt-EEas	6478208	516958	0.835	0.078
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	6337073	497589	8.004	1.340
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6414726	509602	1.171	0.124
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6690508	520244	0.458	0.037
$p = 0.200 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	6244761	605180	1.991	0.284
	2.5-opt-EEas	6348075	607690	0.546	0.039
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	6230550	602679	7.217	1.128
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	6306303	604002	0.811	0.090
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	6375420	613433	0.367	0.020

Table 5: The  $p$ -values of the pairwise comparisons of 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000 for probability levels less than 0.5. Values in bold mean that the algorithm in the row performs significantly better than the algorithm in the column, while values in italic mean that the algorithm in the column performs significantly better than the algorithm in the row (Part I).

		p-values				
		2.5-opt-EEais	2.5-opt-EEas	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	2.5-opt-EEs-100	2.5-opt-EEs-10
$p = 0.050 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.039</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.000	0.025	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.039	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	<b>0.025</b>	0.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.050 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.844	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.000	0.001	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.844	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.007	<b>0.001</b>	0.007	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.050 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.001</b>	0.206	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.001	-	0.017	1.000	1.000
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.206	<b>0.017</b>	-	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.003</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	1.000	0.004	-	1.000
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	1.000	0.003	1.000	-
$p = 0.075 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.674	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.000	0.674	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.674	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	0.674	0.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.075 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.722	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.000	0.002	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.722	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.006	<b>0.002</b>	0.011	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.075 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.004</b>	0.154	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.004	-	0.578	0.578	0.162
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.154	0.578	-	0.215	<b>0.020</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.002	0.578	0.215	-	0.578
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.162	0.020	0.578	-
$p = 0.100 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.719	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.001	0.719	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.719	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	0.719	0.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.100 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.100	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.000	0.001	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.100	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	<b>0.001</b>	0.003	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-
$p = 0.100 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.182	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.000	-	0.001	0.218	0.946
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.182	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.000	0.218	0.011	-	<b>0.034</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	0.000	0.946	0.000	0.034	-

Table 6: The  $p$ -values of the pairwise comparisons of 2.5-opt-EEas, 2.5-opt-EEais, 2.5-opt-EEs-10, 2.5-opt-EEs-100, and 2.5-opt-EEs-1000 on clustered instances of size 1000 for probability levels less than 0.5. Values in bold mean that the algorithm in the row performs significantly better than the algorithm in the column, while values in italic mean that the algorithm in the column performs significantly better than the algorithm in the row (Part II).

		$p$ -values				
		2.5-opt-EEais	2.5-opt-EEas	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	2.5-opt-EEs-100	2.5-opt-EEs-10
$p = 0.150 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	1.000	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	1.000	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.000</i>	1.000	<i>0.001</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.150 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.502	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	0.065	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.502	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.014</i>	0.065	<i>0.014</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.150 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.437	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.014</i>	0.873	0.090
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.437	<b>0.014</b>	-	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.000</i>	0.873	<i>0.014</i>	-	0.165
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	0.090	<i>0.000</i>	0.165	-
$p = 0.200 - 16$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	0.236	1.000	0.686	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	0.236	-	0.686	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	1.000	0.686	-	1.000	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.686	1.000	1.000	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.200 - 50$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.000</b>	0.647	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.000</i>	-	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.025</i>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.647	<b>0.000</b>	-	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	<i>0.013</i>	<b>0.025</b>	<i>0.008</i>	-	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	<i>0.000</i>	-
$p = 0.200 - 83$	2.5-opt-EEais	-	<b>0.010</b>	0.825	0.217	<b>0.001</b>
	2.5-opt-EEas	<i>0.010</i>	-	<i>0.010</i>	0.654	0.825
	2.5-opt-EEs-1000	0.825	<b>0.010</b>	-	0.178	<b>0.000</b>
	2.5-opt-EEs-100	0.217	0.654	0.178	-	0.178
	2.5-opt-EEs-10	<i>0.001</i>	0.825	<i>0.000</i>	0.178	-



## 2 Experiments with the analytical computation algorithm

Table 7: Experimental results for 2.5-opt-EEais and 2.5-opt-ACs, on clustered homogenous instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run until it reaches a local optimum. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost and the computation time in seconds over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	2.5-opt-EEais	4039978	411034	11.308	1.787
	2.5-opt-ACs	4018046	385868	781.901	124.675
$p = 0.075$	2.5-opt-EEais	4630425	443827	6.339	0.765
	2.5-opt-ACs	4619711	425864	575.683	59.632
$p = 0.100$	2.5-opt-EEais	5153129	446026	4.106	0.540
	2.5-opt-ACs	5138511	433649	455.202	64.556
$p = 0.125$	2.5-opt-EEais	5579797	450779	3.080	0.300
	2.5-opt-ACs	5598429	438755	372.142	48.367
$p = 0.150$	2.5-opt-EEais	6003726	437115	2.524	0.294
	2.5-opt-ACs	6023435	465723	307.357	42.294
$p = 0.175$	2.5-opt-EEais	6398470	501005	2.079	0.182
	2.5-opt-ACs	6401986	471953	259.875	38.194
$p = 0.200$	2.5-opt-EEais	6783718	512967	1.789	0.163
	2.5-opt-ACs	6755178	477283	225.713	28.359
$p = 0.300$	2.5-opt-EEais	7986030	537662	1.197	0.095
	2.5-opt-ACs	7953217	509601	154.554	22.035
$p = 0.400$	2.5-opt-EEais	8899923	587034	0.918	0.051
	2.5-opt-ACs	8936331	566315	113.896	18.515
$p = 0.500$	2.5-opt-EEais	9704330	597566	0.771	0.039
	2.5-opt-ACs	9731076	641231	93.510	11.571

Table 8: Experimental results for 2.5-opt-EEais and 2.5-opt-ACs, on clustered heterogeneous instances of size 1000. 2.5-opt-ACs use a library for arbitrary precision arithmetics. Each algorithm is allowed to run until it reaches a local optimum. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost and the computation time in seconds over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p=0.050-16$	2.5-opt-EEais	3975485	377343	36.355	6.604
	2.5-opt-ACs	3956801	370360	22608.919	2988.255
$p=0.050-50$	2.5-opt-EEais	3942676	348364	25.172	5.980
	2.5-opt-ACs	3910902	347699	26440.638	3987.424
$p=0.050-83$	2.5-opt-EEais	3894077	383960	18.593	4.242
	2.5-opt-ACs	3878939	368562	27494.180	3989.230
$p=0.075-16$	2.5-opt-EEais	4509766	423895	24.269	3.840
	2.5-opt-ACs	4465208	381561	17389.714	2313.659
$p=0.075-50$	2.5-opt-EEais	4413041	350060	19.076	3.276
	2.5-opt-ACs	4404631	376652	21091.996	2661.850
$p=0.075-83$	2.5-opt-EEais	4402750	434125	14.899	3.042
	2.5-opt-ACs	4368684	435844	23467.139	2892.983
$p=0.100-16$	2.5-opt-EEais	4986256	384359	17.316	2.713
	2.5-opt-ACs	4988090	368263	13239.152	1561.241
$p=0.100-50$	2.5-opt-EEais	4869802	374161	15.482	2.567
	2.5-opt-ACs	4879515	375595	17261.794	2048.723
$p=0.100-83$	2.5-opt-EEais	4784504	420709	12.466	2.014
	2.5-opt-ACs	4767701	438382	19752.553	3357.073
$p=0.150-16$	2.5-opt-EEais	5851321	409612	9.635	1.005
	2.5-opt-ACs	5861570	477616	8831.015	796.226
$p=0.150-50$	2.5-opt-EEais	5682382	392742	10.923	1.623
	2.5-opt-ACs	5697001	412345	11946.901	1206.764
$p=0.150-83$	2.5-opt-EEais	5550580	469042	9.402	1.240
	2.5-opt-ACs	5524463	440260	14743.172	2136.242
$p=0.200-16$	2.5-opt-EEais	6584162	471175	6.572	0.862
	2.5-opt-ACs	6618176	481065	6414.619	685.362
$p=0.200-50$	2.5-opt-EEais	6348657	397729	7.819	1.090
	2.5-opt-ACs	6416145	410262	8635.364	1086.996
$p=0.200-83$	2.5-opt-EEais	6170392	405031	7.270	1.053
	2.5-opt-ACs	6175680	411698	10995.424	1670.946

Table 9: Comparison of the average cost obtained by 2.5-opt-EEais and by 2.5-opt-ACs, on clustered instances of size 1000. For each level of probability, the table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. Concerning the relative difference, if the value is positive, 2.5-opt-EEais obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the other algorithm considered; if it is negative, 2.5-opt-EEais reached solutions of lower average cost. In both cases, a value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<i>homogeneous</i> PTSP			<i>heterogenous</i> PTSP		
2.5-opt-EEais vs. 2.5-opt-ACs			2.5-opt-EEais vs. 2.5-opt-ACs		
$p$	Difference	95% CI	$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050	+0.546%	$[-0.157, +1.248]\%$	0.050-16	+0.472%	$[-0.243, +1.187]\%$
0.075	+0.232%	$[-0.675, +1.139]\%$	0.050-50	<b>+0.812%</b>	$[+0.147, +1.478]\%$
0.100	+0.284%	$[-0.645, +1.214]\%$	0.050-83	+0.390%	$[-0.648, +1.428]\%$
0.125	-0.333%	$[-1.122, +0.456]\%$	0.075-16	+0.998%	$[-0.081, +2.077]\%$
0.150	-0.327%	$[-1.132, +0.478]\%$	0.075-50	+0.191%	$[-0.372, +0.754]\%$
0.175	-0.055%	$[-0.813, +0.703]\%$	0.075-83	+0.780%	$[-0.128, +1.688]\%$
0.200	+0.422%	$[-0.386, +1.231]\%$	0.100-16	-0.037%	$[-0.868, +0.795]\%$
0.300	0.413%	$[-0.261, 1.086]\%$	0.100-50	-0.199%	$[-1.091, +0.693]\%$
0.400	-0.407%	$[-1.052, 0.237]\%$	0.100-83	+0.352%	$[-0.494, +1.199]\%$
0.500	-0.275%	$[-0.870, +0.320]\%$	0.150-16	-0.175%	$[-1.327, +0.977]\%$
			0.150-50	-0.257%	$[-1.093, +0.580]\%$
			0.150-83	+0.473%	$[-0.848, +1.794]\%$
			0.200-16	-0.514%	$[-1.394, +0.366]\%$
			0.200-50	<b>-1.052%</b>	$[-1.781, -0.323]\%$
			0.200-83	-0.086%	$[-0.800, +0.629]\%$

### 3 Experiments with iterated local search

Table 10: Experimental results for ILS-2.5-opt-EEais and ILS-2.5-opt-ACs on clustered instances of size 1000. The table gives mean and standard deviation (s.d.) of final solution cost and computation time in seconds. The results are given for 10 instances at each probability level.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	3807580	461280	88.770	8.823
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	3822518	485976	8877.042	882.311
$p = 0.075$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4317220	481569	47.074	3.472
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	4370470	505924	4707.405	347.211
$p = 0.100$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4768619	504847	32.824	2.340
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	4835552	538804	3282.372	233.997
$p = 0.125$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5195562	531549	25.425	1.882
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5248933	542716	2542.515	188.213
$p = 0.150$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5567761	516760	20.493	1.799
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5609656	516846	2049.330	179.894
$p = 0.175$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5912404	544093	17.430	1.582
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	6194239	803708	1743.016	158.233
$p = 0.200$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	6240723	580072	15.660	1.572
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	6842928	751783	1566.023	157.196

Table 11: Experimental results for ILS-2.5-opt-EEais and ILS-2.5-opt-ACs on clustered instances of size 1000. The table gives mean and standard deviation (s.d.) of final solution cost and computation time in seconds. The results are given for 10 instances at each probability level. Note that ILS-2.5-opt-ACs uses a library for arbitrary precision arithmetics.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost		Computation Time	
		mean	s.d.	mean	s.d.
$p=0.050-16$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	3840549	339955	125.152	14.834
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	4216734	357264	12515.188	1483.376
$p=0.050-50$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	3847541	290172	93.981	12.941
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	4539817	399929	9398.082	1294.118
$p=0.050-83$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	3806451	372408	51.436	14.696
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	4911136	802057	5143.589	1469.553
$p=0.075-16$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4339270	379237	60.196	7.066
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5264820	740131	6019.556	706.595
$p=0.075-50$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4300136	311940	57.126	13.869
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5230935	532444	5712.643	1386.902
$p=0.075-83$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4196582	396801	38.524	8.695
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5395641	1010625	3852.365	869.511
$p=0.100-16$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4763102	326458	35.926	2.956
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	6096620	785467	3592.555	295.560
$p=0.100-50$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4604943	291749	40.127	8.148
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	5943761	591347	4096.402	628.338
$p=0.100-83$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	4497071	328981	30.314	6.553
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	6060358	803229	3031.430	655.297
$p=0.150-16$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5550129	378229	22.329	1.667
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	7083197	877009	2232.942	166.654
$p=0.150-50$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5366079	326513	25.512	2.655
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	6992901	668879	2551.223	265.522
$p=0.150-83$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5263152	393994	21.045	2.393
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	7320704	751214	2104.531	239.278
$p=0.200-16$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	6237114	386162	16.514	1.872
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	7840650	806949	1651.370	187.190
$p=0.200-50$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5939087	309994	18.586	2.080
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	7849354	683990	1858.618	207.963
$p=0.200-83$	ILS-2.5-opt-EEais	5794719	372376	16.870	1.313
	ILS-2.5-opt-ACs	7822102	652433	1687.035	131.296

Table 12: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ILS-2.5-opt-EEais and by ILS-2.5-opt-ACs, on clustered instances of size 1000. For each level of probability, the table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. Concerning the relative difference, if the value is positive, 2.5-opt-EEs-100 obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the other algorithm considered; if it is negative, 2.5-opt-EEs-100 reached solutions of lower average cost. In both cases, a value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<i>homogeneous</i> PTSP			<i>heterogenous</i> PTSP		
ILS-2.5-opt-EEais vs. ILS-2.5-opt-ACs			ILS-2.5-opt-EEais vs. ILS-2.5-opt-ACs		
$p$	Difference	95% CI	$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.391%	[-01.301, +00.520]%	0.050-16	<b>-08.921%</b>	[-12.549, -05.293]%
0.075	<b>-1.218%</b>	[-02.079, -00.357]%	0.050-50	<b>-15.249%</b>	[-19.178, -11.320]%
0.100	<b>-1.384%</b>	[-02.602, -00.166]%	0.050-83	<b>-22.493%</b>	[-31.942, -13.045]%
0.125	<b>-1.017%</b>	[-01.763, -00.271]%	0.075-16	<b>-17.580%</b>	[-24.485, -10.675]%
0.150	-0.747%	[-01.512, +00.018]%	0.075-50	<b>-17.794%</b>	[-23.158, -12.430]%
0.175	-4.550%	[-11.891, +02.791]%	0.075-83	<b>-22.223%</b>	[-31.615, -12.830]%
0.200	-8.800%	[-17.984, +00.383]%	0.100-16	<b>-21.873%</b>	[-28.571, -15.175]%
			0.100-50	<b>-22.525%</b>	[-27.941, -17.108]%
			0.100-83	<b>-25.795%</b>	[-33.350, -18.240]%
			0.150-16	<b>-21.644%</b>	[-27.865, -15.422]%
			0.150-50	<b>-23.264%</b>	[-27.749, -18.779]%
			0.150-83	<b>-28.106%</b>	[-33.490, -22.722]%
			0.200-16	<b>-20.452%</b>	[-25.451, -15.452]%
			0.200-50	<b>-24.337%</b>	[-28.864, -19.809]%
			0.200-83	<b>-25.919%</b>	[-30.913, -20.924]%