

Complete Numerical Results for the Paper  
Estimation-based Ant Colony Optimization  
and Local Search for the  
Probabilistic Traveling Salesman Problem

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# 1 Effectiveness of 2.5-opt-EEais in pACS

Table 1: Comparison of the average cost obtained by pACS+2.5-opt-EEais and pACS+1-shift over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance rat783. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	2319	3
	pACS+1-shift	2314	14
$p = 0.075$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	2817	3
	pACS+1-shift	2875	37
$p = 0.100$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	3245	3
	pACS+1-shift	3346	36
$p = 0.150$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	3956	8
	pACS+1-shift	4173	65
$p = 0.175$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4268	9
	pACS+1-shift	4530	56
$p = 0.200$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4548	9
	pACS+1-shift	4850	57
$p = 0.300$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5490	12
	pACS+1-shift	6060	86
$p = 0.400$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	6230	15
	pACS+1-shift	6981	131
$p = 0.500$	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	6851	10
	pACS+1-shift	7800	123

Table 2: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance att532. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	25511	2
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	25484	3
$p = 0.075$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	29952	4
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	29976	88
$p = 0.100$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	33702	12
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	33893	188
$p = 0.150$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	39700	44
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	40453	300
$p = 0.175$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	42272	26
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	43299	396
$p = 0.200$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	44692	22
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	45936	451
$p = 0.300$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	53101	83
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	55854	640
$p = 0.400$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	59967	99
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	64365	910
$p = 0.500$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	66053	95
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	72528	1223

Table 3: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance lin318. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	12580	2
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	12558	0
$p = 0.075$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	15084	3
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	15068	0
$p = 0.100$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	17205	2
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	17194	3
$p = 0.150$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	20690	4
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	20742	97
$p = 0.175$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	22160	7
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	22412	183
$p = 0.200$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	23500	76
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	23846	155
$p = 0.300$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	27879	149
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	28821	408
$p = 0.400$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	31222	110
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	32506	478
$p = 0.500$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	33851	93
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	35843	452

Table 4: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance d198. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	5609	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	5606	0
$p = 0.075$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	6672	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	6670	0
$p = 0.100$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	7439	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	7437	0
$p = 0.150$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	8527	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	8524	0
$p = 0.175$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	8944	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	8940	0
$p = 0.200$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	9316	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	9312	0
$p = 0.300$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	10537	5
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	10536	12
$p = 0.400$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	11536	3
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	11565	36
$p = 0.500$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	12420	4
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	12486	50

Table 5: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance ch150. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	1771	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	1767	0
$p = 0.075$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	2164	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	2161	0
$p = 0.100$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	2481	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	2479	0
$p = 0.150$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	3012	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	3010	0
$p = 0.175$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	3235	4
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	3232	2
$p = 0.200$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	3421	6
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	3417	0
$p = 0.300$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	4055	5
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	4054	5
$p = 0.400$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	4574	7
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	4580	10
$p = 0.500$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	5005	4
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	5028	24

Table 6: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance eil101. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	133	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	132	0
$p = 0.075$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	170	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	169	0
$p = 0.100$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	197	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	196	0
$p = 0.150$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	243	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	242	0
$p = 0.175$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	264	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	263	0
$p = 0.200$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	283	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	282	0
$p = 0.300$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	348	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	346	0
$p = 0.400$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	402	1
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	401	0
$p = 0.500$	<b>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</b>	450	0
	<b>pACS+1-shift</b>	450	1

Table 7: Comparison of the average cost obtained by `pACS+2.5-opt-EEais` and `pACS+1-shift` over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance kroA100. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost over 30 instances.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	6470	1
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	6465	0
$p = 0.075$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	8021	1
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	8016	0
$p = 0.100$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	9038	1
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	9034	0
$p = 0.150$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	10521	0
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	10520	0
$p = 0.175$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	11142	0
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	11142	0
$p = 0.200$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	11715	1
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	11714	0
$p = 0.300$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	13680	1
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	13678	0
$p = 0.400$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	15253	0
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	15253	0
$p = 0.500$	<code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>	16569	0
	<code>pACS+1-shift</code>	16569	0



Table 8: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance rat783. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<p style="text-align: center;">pACS+2.5-opt-EEais vs. pACS+1-shift</p>		
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	<i>+0.236</i>	[+0.014, +0.459]
0.075-00	<b>−2.022</b>	[−2.509, −1.534]
0.100-00	<b>−3.029</b>	[−3.430, −2.628]
0.150-00	<b>−5.214</b>	[−5.784, −4.644]
0.175-00	<b>−5.798</b>	[−6.270, −5.326]
0.200-00	<b>−6.214</b>	[−6.661, −5.766]
0.300-00	<b>−9.401</b>	[−9.924, −8.877]
0.400-00	<b>−10.760</b>	[−11.451, −10.069]
0.500-00	<b>−12.176</b>	[−12.759, −11.593]

Table 9: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** and **pACS+1-shift** over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance att532. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<p style="text-align: center;">pACS+2.5-opt-EEais vs. pACS+1-shift</p>		
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	<i>+0.105</i>	[+0.099, +0.110]
0.075-00	-0.080	[-0.190, +0.031]
0.100-00	<b>-0.564</b>	[-0.771, -0.357]
0.150-00	<b>-1.862</b>	[-2.153, -1.571]
0.175-00	<b>-2.374</b>	[-2.716, -2.031]
0.200-00	<b>-2.708</b>	[-3.072, -2.345]
0.300-00	<b>-4.930</b>	[-5.375, -4.485]
0.400-00	<b>-6.834</b>	[-7.369, -6.298]
0.500-00	<b>-8.928</b>	[-9.550, -8.306]

Table 10: Comparison of the average cost obtained by `pACS+2.5-opt-EEais` and `pACS+1-shift` over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance `lin318`. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<p style="text-align: center;"><code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code> vs. <code>pACS+1-shift</code></p>		
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.100-00	<i>+0.066</i>	[+0.058, +0.074]
0.150-00	<b>-0.251</b>	[-0.427, -0.075]
0.175-00	<b>-1.122</b>	[-1.428, -0.815]
0.200-00	<b>-1.451</b>	[-1.732, -1.170]
0.300-00	<b>-3.269</b>	[-3.803, -2.735]
0.400-00	<b>-3.950</b>	[-4.517, -3.383]
0.500-00	<b>-5.558</b>	[-6.014, -5.102]

Table 11: Comparison of the average cost obtained by `pACS+2.5-opt-EEais` and `pACS+1-shift` over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance d198. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<p style="text-align: center;"> <code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code>  vs.  <code>pACS+1-shift</code> </p>		
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.300-00	+0.009	$[-0.035, +0.054]$
0.400-00	<b>-0.250</b>	$[-0.366, -0.134]$
0.500-00	<b>-0.534</b>	$[-0.684, -0.385]$

Table 12: Comparison of the average cost obtained by `pACS+2.5-opt-EEais` and `pACS+1-shift` over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance `ch150`. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

	<p style="text-align: center;"><code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code> vs. <code>pACS+1-shift</code></p>	
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.175-00	<i>+0.093</i>	[+0.042, +0.144]
0.300-00	+0.042	[−0.009, +0.093]
0.400-00	<b>−0.118</b>	[−0.217, −0.019]
0.500-00	<b>−0.459</b>	[−0.647, −0.272]

Table 13: Comparison of the average cost obtained by `pACS+2.5-opt-EEais` and `pACS+1-shift` over 30 independent runs on the PTSPLIB instance `eil101`. The table reports the observed relative difference and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test on the relative difference. For a given comparison  $A$  vs.  $B$ , the table reports the observed relative difference between the two algorithms  $A$  and  $B$  and a 95% confidence interval (CI) obtained through the t-test. If the value is positive, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is larger than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in italics if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test at a confidence of 95%. If the value is negative, algorithm  $A$  obtained an average cost that is smaller than the one obtained by the algorithm  $B$ . In this case, the value is typeset in boldface if it is significantly different from zero according to the t-test, at a confidence of 95%.

<p style="text-align: center;"><code>pACS+2.5-opt-EEais</code> vs. <code>pACS+1-shift</code></p>		
$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.400-00	<i>+0.116</i>	[+0.008, +0.225]
0.500-00	<b>-0.007</b>	[-0.063, +0.048]

## 2 Estimation-based ant colony system

Table 14: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance ch150 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	1775	2
	pACS	1775	3
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	2166	1
	pACS	2166	1
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	2486	4
	pACS	2483	1
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	3016	2
	pACS	3015	5
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	3242	4
	pACS	3236	4
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	3421	1
	pACS	3425	8
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	4060	8
	pACS	4062	9
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	4582	9
	pACS	4580	10
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	5012	13
	pACS	5013	11

Table 15: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance ch150 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	1774	1
	pACS	1773	2
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	2166	1
	pACS	2165	1
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	2485	2
	pACS	2482	0
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	3015	1
	pACS	3015	6
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	3242	3
	pACS	3237	5
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	3420	0
	pACS	3424	7
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	4060	7
	pACS	4059	8
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	4576	8
	pACS	4576	7
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	5010	6
	pACS	5010	9



Table 16: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance d198 for for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	5638	36
	pACS	5625	19
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	6682	6
	pACS	6680	5
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	7446	3
	pACS	7443	3
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	8534	4
	pACS	8532	4
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	8949	3
	pACS	8947	2
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	9324	3
	pACS	9321	4
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	10550	5
	pACS	10547	5
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	11546	3
	pACS	11547	10
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	12427	4
	pACS	12427	11

Table 17: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance d198 for for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	5613	2
	pACS	5613	2
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	6677	2
	pACS	6674	1
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	7446	3
	pACS	7440	1
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	8533	2
	pACS	8528	1
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	8948	2
	pACS	8945	1
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	9324	2
	pACS	9318	1
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	10544	4
	pACS	10542	5
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	11543	4
	pACS	11540	4
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	12424	6
	pACS	12422	4

Table 18: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance lin318 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	12720	80
	pACS	12734	89
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	15174	55
	pACS	15174	67
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	17408	74
	pACS	17378	89
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	20960	128
	pACS	20875	88
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	22455	136
	pACS	22432	103
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	23727	146
	pACS	23846	172
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	28193	156
	pACS	28170	160
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	31414	158
	pACS	31479	177
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	34041	124
	pACS	34127	176

Table 19: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance lin318 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	12596	8
	pACS	12593	8
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	15107	8
	pACS	15094	4
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	17223	8
	pACS	17212	5
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	20762	62
	pACS	20719	37
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	22246	72
	pACS	22208	56
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	23522	59
	pACS	23533	75
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	28011	125
	pACS	27990	165
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	31266	92
	pACS	31319	143
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	33900	97
	pACS	33923	105

Table 20: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance att532 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	25844	186
	pACS	25821	176
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	30248	192
	pACS	30161	124
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	33890	92
	pACS	33864	75
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	40051	108
	pACS	40082	155
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	42724	201
	pACS	42723	184
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	45363	203
	pACS	45193	171
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	53884	309
	pACS	53775	228
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	60710	185
	pACS	60761	264
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	66690	230
	pACS	66752	263

Table 21: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance att532 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	25534	13
	pACS	25532	12
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	29992	11
	pACS	29981	11
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	33734	23
	pACS	33730	18
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	39779	39
	pACS	39750	42
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	42373	88
	pACS	42347	87
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	44775	88
	pACS	44755	51
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	53271	176
	pACS	53185	99
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	60177	180
	pACS	60196	141
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	66201	115
	pACS	66192	134

Table 22: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance rat783 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	2360	13
	pACS	2358	14
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	2856	12
	pACS	2859	10
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	3290	12
	pACS	3293	13
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	4018	17
	pACS	4021	9
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	4338	16
	pACS	4339	14
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	4634	16
	pACS	4634	23
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	5617	20
	pACS	5621	21
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	6356	27
	pACS	6363	21
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	6969	21
	pACS	6977	21

Table 23: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais on instance rat783 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	2329	4
	pACS	2328	4
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	2832	6
	pACS	2830	4
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	3260	6
	pACS	3258	5
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	3970	8
	pACS	3969	7
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	4281	7
	pACS	4280	9
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	4566	10
	pACS	4565	12
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	5523	12
	pACS	5521	18
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	6252	13
	pACS	6259	13
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	6866	13
	pACS	6869	15



Table 24: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **ACS-EE** and **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** over 50 homogeneous clustered instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run for 100 CPU seconds. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	4147660	350857
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4170183	348178
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	4563279	332703
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4556954	341770
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	4971086	327017
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4968883	330958
$p = 0.125$	ACS-EE	5368877	335154
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5367466	326788
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	5742713	344837
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5746223	336474
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	6082206	346206
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	6074378	346292
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	6399005	357165
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	6403956	357972
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	7469164	383437
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	7483512	388855
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	8338501	398825
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	8338545	400154
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	9049027	415451
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	9063175	409587
$p = 0.600$	ACS-EE	9656187	419358
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	9687613	428894
$p = 0.700$	ACS-EE	10207070	445970
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	10256891	440077
$p = 0.800$	ACS-EE	10682802	460677
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	10749186	466840
$p = 0.900$	ACS-EE	11094403	454038
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	11205733	474402

Table 25: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **ACS-EE** and **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** over 50 homogeneous clustered instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run for 1000 CPU seconds. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	4020924	328674
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4016236	324891
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	4475251	319970
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4474159	320366
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	4919834	324647
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	4918889	325433
$p = 0.125$	ACS-EE	5316722	332954
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5314542	331382
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	5673340	336532
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5670997	336265
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	6006411	347613
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	5999722	345234
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	6308767	352492
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	6306068	348663
$p = 0.300$	ACS-EE	7358414	366428
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	7360652	371075
$p = 0.400$	ACS-EE	8195261	384698
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	8200813	387457
$p = 0.500$	ACS-EE	8912049	402804
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	8916664	400761
$p = 0.600$	ACS-EE	9531201	412494
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	9533031	414782
$p = 0.700$	ACS-EE	10077123	424410
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	10086138	436974
$p = 0.800$	ACS-EE	10545376	443019
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	10567157	440587
$p = 0.900$	ACS-EE	10978994	447610
	pACS+2.5-opt-EEais	10995996	467494

Table 26: Comparison of the average cost obtained by **ACS-EE** and **pACS+2.5-opt-EEais** over 50 homogeneous uniform instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run for 100 CPU seconds. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	6673323	68322
	pACS	6682456	74925
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	7899778	62675
	pACS	7899568	57722
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	9017943	54590
	pACS	9014007	61173
$p = 0.125$	ACS-EE	10007615	58871
	pACS	10006397	67139
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	10896132	74524
	pACS	10877005	73484
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	11687129	71896
	pACS	11680565	71793
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	12400133	77157
	pACS	12396764	75771
$p = 0.3$	ACS-EE	14844418	123052
	pACS	14855992	111196
$p = 0.4$	ACS-EE	16721860	142174
	pACS	16772194	124662
$p = 0.5$	ACS-EE	18285884	115986
	pACS	18331410	149276
$p = 0.6$	ACS-EE	19608813	160868
	pACS	19681795	163080
$p = 0.7$	ACS-EE	20769007	142839
	pACS	20897352	181502
$p = 0.8$	ACS-EE	21795268	196013
	pACS	21940010	169116
$p = 0.9$	ACS-EE	22669200	182924
	pACS	22881781	183177

Table 27: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais over 50 homogeneous uniform instances of size 1000. Each algorithm is allowed to run for 1000 CPU seconds. The table gives, for each probability level, the mean and the standard deviation (s.d.) of the final solution cost.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	ACS-EE	6516908	44045
	pACS	6514095	50686
$p = 0.075$	ACS-EE	7801906	52501
	pACS	7795572	53380
$p = 0.100$	ACS-EE	8912265	49076
	pACS	8906639	49546
$p = 0.125$	ACS-EE	9865815	63301
	pACS	9863972	59110
$p = 0.150$	ACS-EE	10725759	56325
	pACS	10717391	60021
$p = 0.175$	ACS-EE	11497872	69536
	pACS	11493408	64667
$p = 0.200$	ACS-EE	12207360	79765
	pACS	12210204	69590
$p = 0.3$	ACS-EE	14581882	100634
	pACS	14594081	96319
$p = 0.4$	ACS-EE	16454722	125319
	pACS	16460945	115488
$p = 0.5$	ACS-EE	18033442	131081
	pACS	18039382	129339
$p = 0.6$	ACS-EE	19375626	163644
	pACS	19395687	135667
$p = 0.7$	ACS-EE	20543279	171718
	pACS	20567909	165556
$p = 0.8$	ACS-EE	21564701	153861
	pACS	21595378	175492
$p = 0.9$	ACS-EE	22467658	185681
	pACS	22540238	190837

Table 28: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais over 50 clustered instances of size 1000.

100 CPU seconds			1000 CPU seconds		
ACS-EE vs. pACS+2.5-opt-EEais			ACS-EE vs. pACS+2.5-opt-EEais		
$p$	Difference	95% CI	$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.540	$[-1.246, +0.166]$	0.050	+0.117	$[-0.254, +0.488]$
0.075	+0.139	$[-0.458, +0.736]$	0.075	+0.024	$[-0.046, +0.095]$
0.100	+0.044	$[-0.273, +0.361]$	0.100	+0.019	$[-0.039, +0.077]$
0.150	-0.061	$[-0.392, +0.270]$	0.150	+0.041	$[-0.063, +0.145]$
0.175	+0.129	$[-0.116, +0.374]$	0.175	+0.111	$[-0.033, +0.256]$
0.200	-0.077	$[-0.389, +0.235]$	0.200	+0.043	$[-0.113, +0.199]$
0.300	-0.192	$[-0.437, +0.054]$	0.300	-0.030	$[-0.139, +0.078]$
0.400	-0.001	$[-0.209, +0.208]$	0.400	-0.068	$[-0.154, +0.019]$
0.500	-0.156	$[-0.411, +0.099]$	0.500	-0.052	$[-0.154, +0.050]$
0.600	<b>-0.324</b>	$[-0.555, -0.094]$	0.600	-0.019	$[-0.116, +0.077]$
0.700	<b>-0.486</b>	$[-0.763, -0.208]$	0.700	-0.089	$[-0.257, +0.078]$
0.800	<b>-0.618</b>	$[-0.809, -0.426]$	0.800	<b>-0.206</b>	$[-0.308, -0.104]$
0.900	<b>-0.994</b>	$[-1.221, -0.766]$	0.900	<b>-0.155</b>	$[-0.294, -0.015]$

Table 29: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE and pACS+2.5-opt-EEais over 50 uniform instances of size 1000.

100 CPU seconds			1000 CPU seconds		
ACS-EE vs. pACS+2.5-opt-EEais			ACS-EE vs. pACS+2.5-opt-EEais		
$p$	Difference	95% CI	$p$	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.137	$[-0.615, +0.341]$	0.050	+0.043	$[-0.206, +0.293]$
0.075	+0.003	$[-0.275, +0.280]$	0.075	+0.081	$[-0.053, +0.216]$
0.100	+0.044	$[-0.149, +0.237]$	0.100	+0.063	$[-0.041, +0.168]$
0.125	+0.012	$[-0.216, +0.240]$	0.125	+0.019	$[-0.106, +0.143]$
0.150	+0.176	$[-0.016, +0.367]$	0.150	+0.078	$[-0.039, +0.195]$
0.175	+0.056	$[-0.149, +0.262]$	0.175	+0.039	$[-0.065, +0.143]$
0.200	+0.027	$[-0.242, +0.296]$	0.200	-0.023	$[-0.151, +0.104]$
0.300	-0.078	$[-0.306, +0.150]$	0.300	-0.084	$[-0.204, +0.037]$
0.400	<b>-0.300</b>	$[-0.486, -0.114]$	0.400	-0.038	$[-0.171, +0.095]$
0.500	<b>-0.248</b>	$[-0.439, -0.057]$	0.500	-0.033	$[-0.162, +0.096]$
0.600	<b>-0.371</b>	$[-0.581, -0.161]$	0.600	-0.103	$[-0.257, +0.050]$
0.700	<b>-0.614</b>	$[-0.774, -0.454]$	0.700	-0.120	$[-0.260, +0.020]$
0.800	<b>-0.660</b>	$[-0.856, -0.464]$	0.800	<b>-0.142</b>	$[-0.261, -0.023]$
0.900	<b>-0.929</b>	$[-1.102, -0.756]$	0.900	<b>-0.322</b>	$[-0.463, -0.181]$

### 3 Comparison between the estimation-based ACO variants

### 3.1 Comparison between the variants with default parameter values



Table 30: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance ch150 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	1774	2
	ACS-EE(t)	1774	2
	RAS-EE(t)	1773	2
	BWAS-EE(t)	1774	2
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	2166	2
	ACS-EE(t)	2167	2
	RAS-EE(t)	2166	1
	BWAS-EE(t)	2167	1
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	2486	2
	ACS-EE(t)	2490	4
	RAS-EE(t)	2488	3
	BWAS-EE(t)	2487	2
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	3036	12
	ACS-EE(t)	3044	12
	RAS-EE(t)	3038	12
	BWAS-EE(t)	3037	11
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	3272	12
	ACS-EE(t)	3276	18
	RAS-EE(t)	3275	17
	BWAS-EE(t)	3271	11
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	3465	14
	ACS-EE(t)	3472	17
	RAS-EE(t)	3469	16
	BWAS-EE(t)	3469	18
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(t)	4169	39
	ACS-EE(t)	4160	39
	RAS-EE(t)	4162	29
	BWAS-EE(t)	4160	36
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(t)	4751	63
	ACS-EE(t)	4724	45
	RAS-EE(t)	4748	44
	BWAS-EE(t)	4756	45
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(t)	5262	53
	ACS-EE(t)	5181	68
	RAS-EE(t)	5268	58
	BWAS-EE(t)	5244	53

Table 31: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance ch150 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	1773	1
	ACS-EE(t)	1773	1
	RAS-EE(t)	1773	1
	BWAS-EE(t)	1773	1
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	2166	1
	ACS-EE(t)	2167	1
	RAS-EE(t)	2166	1
	BWAS-EE(t)	2167	1
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	2487	2
	ACS-EE(t)	2489	3
	RAS-EE(t)	2487	2
	BWAS-EE(t)	2487	1
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	3019	3
	ACS-EE(t)	3015	1
	RAS-EE(t)	3019	2
	BWAS-EE(t)	3016	1
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	3247	5
	ACS-EE(t)	3242	3
	RAS-EE(t)	3250	5
	BWAS-EE(t)	3242	3
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	3422	2
	ACS-EE(t)	3422	5
	RAS-EE(t)	3433	4
	BWAS-EE(t)	3422	4
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(t)	4059	6
	ACS-EE(t)	4062	9
	RAS-EE(t)	4083	8
	BWAS-EE(t)	4059	6
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(t)	4577	10
	ACS-EE(t)	4579	13
	RAS-EE(t)	4581	9
	BWAS-EE(t)	4578	12
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(t)	5007	7
	ACS-EE(t)	5008	9
	RAS-EE(t)	5006	5
	BWAS-EE(t)	5010	12

Table 32: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance d198 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	5633	22
	ACS-EE(t)	5631	14
	RAS-EE(t)	5632	18
	BWAS-EE(t)	5638	24
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	6677	2
	ACS-EE(t)	6678	3
	RAS-EE(t)	6677	2
	BWAS-EE(t)	6677	1
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	7447	3
	ACS-EE(t)	7451	6
	RAS-EE(t)	7449	3
	BWAS-EE(t)	7448	4
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	8567	14
	ACS-EE(t)	8567	16
	RAS-EE(t)	8572	13
	BWAS-EE(t)	8563	12
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	8999	20
	ACS-EE(t)	8998	25
	RAS-EE(t)	9002	20
	BWAS-EE(t)	8993	19
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	9399	28
	ACS-EE(t)	9390	35
	RAS-EE(t)	9387	23
	BWAS-EE(t)	9389	31
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(t)	10705	41
	ACS-EE(t)	10713	45
	RAS-EE(t)	10701	43
	BWAS-EE(t)	10696	49
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(t)	11764	58
	ACS-EE(t)	11768	48
	RAS-EE(t)	11782	49
	BWAS-EE(t)	11772	55
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(t)	12684	60
	ACS-EE(t)	12689	77
	RAS-EE(t)	12739	58
	BWAS-EE(t)	12711	60

Table 33: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance d198 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	5611	1
	ACS-EE(t)	5612	1
	RAS-EE(t)	5612	1
	BWAS-EE(t)	5612	1
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	6678	2
	ACS-EE(t)	6679	3
	RAS-EE(t)	6677	2
	BWAS-EE(t)	6678	2
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	7447	4
	ACS-EE(t)	7450	5
	RAS-EE(t)	7448	3
	BWAS-EE(t)	7448	6
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	8538	4
	ACS-EE(t)	8534	2
	RAS-EE(t)	8540	4
	BWAS-EE(t)	8535	2
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	8952	3
	ACS-EE(t)	8948	3
	RAS-EE(t)	8958	4
	BWAS-EE(t)	8949	3
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	9327	3
	ACS-EE(t)	9325	3
	RAS-EE(t)	9334	4
	BWAS-EE(t)	9325	3
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(t)	10550	6
	ACS-EE(t)	10546	5
	RAS-EE(t)	10583	12
	BWAS-EE(t)	10548	6
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(t)	11546	6
	ACS-EE(t)	11546	12
	RAS-EE(t)	11600	15
	BWAS-EE(t)	11548	9
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(t)	12425	5
	ACS-EE(t)	12427	4
	RAS-EE(t)	12468	18
	BWAS-EE(t)	12425	5

Table 34: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance lin318 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	12708	54
	ACS-EE(d)	12689	59
	RAS-EE(d)	12699	88
	BWAS-EE(d)	12713	88
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	15225	139
	ACS-EE(d)	15223	128
	RAS-EE(d)	15199	81
	BWAS-EE(d)	15201	99
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	17330	76
	ACS-EE(d)	17395	109
	RAS-EE(d)	17318	60
	BWAS-EE(d)	17348	75
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	21151	142
	ACS-EE(d)	21404	229
	RAS-EE(d)	21145	147
	BWAS-EE(d)	21150	106
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	22787	250
	ACS-EE(d)	22982	213
	RAS-EE(d)	22712	229
	BWAS-EE(d)	22781	202
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	24287	229
	ACS-EE(d)	24474	213
	RAS-EE(d)	24294	188
	BWAS-EE(d)	24307	243
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	29173	205
	ACS-EE(d)	29048	194
	RAS-EE(d)	29089	282
	BWAS-EE(d)	29168	245
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	32910	291
	ACS-EE(d)	32413	238
	RAS-EE(d)	32878	319
	BWAS-EE(d)	32896	375
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	35959	336
	ACS-EE(d)	35236	299
	RAS-EE(d)	35913	359
	BWAS-EE(d)	35952	366

Table 35: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance lin318 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	12622	20
	ACS-EE(d)	12627	22
	RAS-EE(d)	12621	19
	BWAS-EE(d)	12621	26
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	15112	15
	ACS-EE(d)	15110	11
	RAS-EE(d)	15110	11
	BWAS-EE(d)	15110	10
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	17250	17
	ACS-EE(d)	17226	10
	RAS-EE(d)	17244	16
	BWAS-EE(d)	17233	9
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	20805	35
	ACS-EE(d)	20744	50
	RAS-EE(d)	20871	42
	BWAS-EE(d)	20775	44
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	22281	44
	ACS-EE(d)	22224	56
	RAS-EE(d)	22369	58
	BWAS-EE(d)	22247	53
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	23578	55
	ACS-EE(d)	23548	111
	RAS-EE(d)	23745	93
	BWAS-EE(d)	23544	80
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	27954	155
	ACS-EE(d)	27991	121
	RAS-EE(d)	28395	100
	BWAS-EE(d)	27966	143
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	31232	97
	ACS-EE(d)	31230	83
	RAS-EE(d)	31726	81
	BWAS-EE(d)	31301	134
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	33884	82
	ACS-EE(d)	33885	103
	RAS-EE(d)	34421	102
	BWAS-EE(d)	33901	76

Table 36: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance att532 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	25857	177
	ACS-EE(d)	25871	214
	RAS-EE(d)	25893	149
	BWAS-EE(d)	25818	138
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	30133	78
	ACS-EE(d)	30150	106
	RAS-EE(d)	30149	129
	BWAS-EE(d)	30132	92
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	33980	126
	ACS-EE(d)	34081	168
	RAS-EE(d)	33960	117
	BWAS-EE(d)	33967	102
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	40583	219
	ACS-EE(d)	40972	307
	RAS-EE(d)	40591	195
	BWAS-EE(d)	40549	205
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	43488	284
	ACS-EE(d)	43960	388
	RAS-EE(d)	43490	195
	BWAS-EE(d)	43433	216
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	46136	257
	ACS-EE(d)	46864	394
	RAS-EE(d)	46107	299
	BWAS-EE(d)	46215	273
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	55639	356
	ACS-EE(d)	56330	463
	RAS-EE(d)	55515	472
	BWAS-EE(d)	55661	414
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	63184	476
	ACS-EE(d)	63790	409
	RAS-EE(d)	63422	404
	BWAS-EE(d)	63209	507
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	70182	445
	ACS-EE(d)	70232	469
	RAS-EE(d)	70190	576
	BWAS-EE(d)	69986	583

Table 37: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance att532 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	25621	60
	ACS-EE(d)	25548	19
	RAS-EE(d)	25595	38
	BWAS-EE(d)	25544	18
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	30022	26
	ACS-EE(d)	29994	17
	RAS-EE(d)	30022	21
	BWAS-EE(d)	30008	16
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	33823	33
	ACS-EE(d)	33749	21
	RAS-EE(d)	33838	43
	BWAS-EE(d)	33791	30
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	39947	68
	ACS-EE(d)	39777	32
	RAS-EE(d)	40165	99
	BWAS-EE(d)	39865	60
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	42555	96
	ACS-EE(d)	42366	71
	RAS-EE(d)	42912	82
	BWAS-EE(d)	42465	58
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	44981	97
	ACS-EE(d)	44763	63
	RAS-EE(d)	45525	90
	BWAS-EE(d)	44854	87
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	53310	127
	ACS-EE(d)	53217	134
	RAS-EE(d)	54411	181
	BWAS-EE(d)	53303	178
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	60132	171
	ACS-EE(d)	60162	186
	RAS-EE(d)	61484	147
	BWAS-EE(d)	60229	164
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	66170	106
	ACS-EE(d)	66253	127
	RAS-EE(d)	67762	173
	BWAS-EE(d)	66308	212



Table 38: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance rat783 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	2357	11
	ACS-EE(d)	2361	17
	RAS-EE(d)	2360	10
	BWAS-EE(d)	2361	12
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	2862	11
	ACS-EE(d)	2858	10
	RAS-EE(d)	2864	10
	BWAS-EE(d)	2864	13
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	3289	7
	ACS-EE(d)	3301	9
	RAS-EE(d)	3288	8
	BWAS-EE(d)	3288	11
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	4047	16
	ACS-EE(d)	4086	17
	RAS-EE(d)	4053	12
	BWAS-EE(d)	4052	12
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	4386	13
	ACS-EE(d)	4432	23
	RAS-EE(d)	4387	14
	BWAS-EE(d)	4393	14
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	4700	15
	ACS-EE(d)	4751	27
	RAS-EE(d)	4699	15
	BWAS-EE(d)	4698	16
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	5768	24
	ACS-EE(d)	5814	28
	RAS-EE(d)	5769	29
	BWAS-EE(d)	5778	23
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	6609	32
	ACS-EE(d)	6597	23
	RAS-EE(d)	6607	25
	BWAS-EE(d)	6613	36
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	7309	34
	ACS-EE(d)	7227	34
	RAS-EE(d)	7305	35
	BWAS-EE(d)	7307	28

Table 39: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the TSPLIB instance rat783 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	2341	6
	ACS-EE(d)	2332	4
	RAS-EE(d)	2340	4
	BWAS-EE(d)	2334	5
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	2844	6
	ACS-EE(d)	2832	6
	RAS-EE(d)	2840	5
	BWAS-EE(d)	2836	5
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	3276	6
	ACS-EE(d)	3264	6
	RAS-EE(d)	3278	7
	BWAS-EE(d)	3269	6
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	4010	10
	ACS-EE(d)	3969	9
	RAS-EE(d)	4033	10
	BWAS-EE(d)	3996	9
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	4324	13
	ACS-EE(d)	4280	8
	RAS-EE(d)	4368	9
	BWAS-EE(d)	4304	14
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	4611	17
	ACS-EE(d)	4563	11
	RAS-EE(d)	4674	9
	BWAS-EE(d)	4593	12
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	5559	20
	ACS-EE(d)	5515	17
	RAS-EE(d)	5711	10
	BWAS-EE(d)	5541	15
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	6268	13
	ACS-EE(d)	6246	14
	RAS-EE(d)	6483	16
	BWAS-EE(d)	6275	15
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	6871	14
	ACS-EE(d)	6872	15
	RAS-EE(d)	7120	15
	BWAS-EE(d)	6890	15

Table 40: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the clustered instances of size 1000 for 100 seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	4374698	446663
	ACS-EE(d)	4491475	472454
	RAS-EE(d)	4427947	502224
	BWAS-EE(d)	4458108	479762
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	4757749	448712
	ACS-EE(d)	4622715	432053
	RAS-EE(d)	4786247	460180
	BWAS-EE(d)	4772766	422401
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	5139042	457430
	ACS-EE(d)	4938350	427685
	RAS-EE(d)	5020786	443524
	BWAS-EE(d)	4991101	457574
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(d)	5375411	440664
	ACS-EE(d)	5322564	430118
	RAS-EE(d)	5349909	434020
	BWAS-EE(d)	5329998	440454
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	5737006	454071
	ACS-EE(d)	5697048	442312
	RAS-EE(d)	5731734	452556
	BWAS-EE(d)	5703725	445289
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	6089386	462871
	ACS-EE(d)	6026438	461995
	RAS-EE(d)	6086602	454819
	BWAS-EE(d)	6051701	450660
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	6418386	467346
	ACS-EE(d)	6343778	465912
	RAS-EE(d)	6413096	474335
	BWAS-EE(d)	6377132	460499
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	7565140	511879
	ACS-EE(d)	7395142	495970
	RAS-EE(d)	7547226	503640
	BWAS-EE(d)	7483040	514697
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	8467527	543114
	ACS-EE(d)	8204142	531915
	RAS-EE(d)	8447704	544122
	BWAS-EE(d)	8336366	544197
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	9184723	572314
	ACS-EE(d)	8879886	553487
	RAS-EE(d)	9182258	577258
	BWAS-EE(d)	9035761	566633
$p = 0.600$	MMAS-EE(d)	9797965	602129
	ACS-EE(d)	9478634	585929
	RAS-EE(d)	9829753	603344
	BWAS-EE(d)	9640730	592668

Table 41: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the clustered instances of size 1000 for 1000 seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	4074972	407949
	ACS-EE(d)	3997851	398735
	RAS-EE(d)	4041347	401461
	BWAS-EE(d)	4034365	403323
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	4521857	411328
	ACS-EE(d)	4440309	403161
	RAS-EE(d)	4502017	410769
	BWAS-EE(d)	4477324	412996
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	4909640	421732
	ACS-EE(d)	4873033	415815
	RAS-EE(d)	4907397	418015
	BWAS-EE(d)	4891545	419359
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(d)	5294843	430150
	ACS-EE(d)	5260257	427569
	RAS-EE(d)	5303968	426121
	BWAS-EE(d)	5282804	431738
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	5656771	438786
	ACS-EE(d)	5612055	436792
	RAS-EE(d)	5683764	444281
	BWAS-EE(d)	5643998	440801
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	5988978	454070
	ACS-EE(d)	5933596	448004
	RAS-EE(d)	6038521	451957
	BWAS-EE(d)	5966562	449636
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	6291929	456447
	ACS-EE(d)	6231764	457752
	RAS-EE(d)	6366718	467615
	BWAS-EE(d)	6260014	460287
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE(d)	7298438	497878
	ACS-EE(d)	7253328	492006
	RAS-EE(d)	7492238	500245
	BWAS-EE(d)	7273365	491953
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE(d)	8091205	525116
	ACS-EE(d)	8072577	519518
	RAS-EE(d)	8374745	539255
	BWAS-EE(d)	8096180	518896
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE(d)	8778254	545685
	ACS-EE(d)	8766055	539932
	RAS-EE(d)	9121760	567788
	BWAS-EE(d)	8801746	542085
$p = 0.600$	MMAS-EE(d)	9375577	572045
	ACS-EE(d)	9381698	572438
	RAS-EE(d)	9760497	604534
	BWAS-EE(d)	9398013	567083

Table 42: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the uniform instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	6910763	77425
	ACS-EE(d)	7034406	206422
	RAS-EE(d)	6933591	121310
	BWAS-EE(d)	6974971	133203
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	8236144	82097
	ACS-EE(d)	8032349	78886
	RAS-EE(d)	8237148	89213
	BWAS-EE(d)	8239246	86588
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	9241282	67287
	ACS-EE(d)	9037977	63581
	RAS-EE(d)	9123181	68244
	BWAS-EE(d)	9057788	71417
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(d)	10089500	75232
	ACS-EE(d)	10049148	76289
	RAS-EE(d)	10095539	74824
	BWAS-EE(d)	10037175	69019
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	11022201	78937
	ACS-EE(d)	10936072	83677
	RAS-EE(d)	11024829	78699
	BWAS-EE(d)	10942533	76964
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	11854754	94655
	ACS-EE(d)	11740364	97578
	RAS-EE(d)	11869620	78995
	BWAS-EE(d)	11770992	83194
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	12624614	93861
	ACS-EE(d)	12463098	96886
	RAS-EE(d)	12648742	85037
	BWAS-EE(d)	12527787	96416
$p = 0.3$	MMAS-EE(d)	15292164	100621
	ACS-EE(d)	14854118	113898
	RAS-EE(d)	15286445	110945
	BWAS-EE(d)	15093020	130972
$p = 0.4$	MMAS-EE(d)	17288833	123504
	ACS-EE(d)	16693966	151786
	RAS-EE(d)	17276006	124855
	BWAS-EE(d)	17008296	159686
$p = 0.5$	MMAS-EE(d)	18881810	149761
	ACS-EE(d)	18223264	148396
	RAS-EE(d)	18901545	156115
	BWAS-EE(d)	18557754	173131
$p = 0.6$	MMAS-EE(d)	20161721	182699
	ACS-EE(d)	19566148	200112
	RAS-EE(d)	20284133	151956
	BWAS-EE(d)	19817599	209563

Table 43: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the uniform instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(d)	6682762	58494
	ACS-EE(d)	6549876	50964
	RAS-EE(d)	6660497	51823
	BWAS-EE(d)	6622664	50109
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(d)	7925778	59502
	ACS-EE(d)	7816906	60248
	RAS-EE(d)	7917664	59578
	BWAS-EE(d)	7863756	68082
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(d)	9014820	63187
	ACS-EE(d)	8929585	64418
	RAS-EE(d)	9029225	65786
	BWAS-EE(d)	8982451	64449
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(d)	9972863	76419
	ACS-EE(d)	9876558	76555
	RAS-EE(d)	10046530	69172
	BWAS-EE(d)	9940088	71044
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(d)	10838446	83344
	ACS-EE(d)	10729050	75049
	RAS-EE(d)	10973762	79324
	BWAS-EE(d)	10789411	83792
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(d)	11606302	96657
	ACS-EE(d)	11496403	80536
	RAS-EE(d)	11819450	79740
	BWAS-EE(d)	11554946	85361
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(d)	12303276	91345
	ACS-EE(d)	12203897	85471
	RAS-EE(d)	12584507	81043
	BWAS-EE(d)	12257889	88911
$p = 0.3$	MMAS-EE(d)	14631137	102982
	ACS-EE(d)	14585849	115694
	RAS-EE(d)	15186177	100150
	BWAS-EE(d)	14629375	109135
$p = 0.4$	MMAS-EE(d)	16461778	121859
	ACS-EE(d)	16459537	131996
	RAS-EE(d)	17175858	130372
	BWAS-EE(d)	16514221	130254
$p = 0.5$	MMAS-EE(d)	18012458	137699
	ACS-EE(d)	18044999	151848
	RAS-EE(d)	18786128	144401
	BWAS-EE(d)	18074489	139540
$p = 0.6$	MMAS-EE(d)	19362035	161423
	ACS-EE(d)	19388889	159717
	RAS-EE(d)	20171457	181809
	BWAS-EE(d)	19418631	178390

Table 44: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d) over 30 independent runs on instance lin318.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	-0.139	[-0.417, +0.140]	-0.107	[-0.447, +0.233]	-0.185	[-0.565, +0.196]
0.075-00	-0.018	[-0.651, +0.616]	+0.224	[-0.219, +0.667]	+0.211	[-0.332, +0.754]
0.100-00	+0.443	[+0.129, +0.756]	+0.526	[+0.257, +0.794]	+0.360	[+0.079, +0.641]
0.150-00	+1.168	[+0.678, +1.658]	+1.225	[+0.752, +1.697]	+1.175	[+0.744, +1.606]
0.175-00	+0.852	[+0.269, +1.434]	+1.188	[+0.688, +1.688]	+0.879	[+0.357, +1.401]
0.200-00	+0.771	[+0.333, +1.210]	+0.743	[+0.303, +1.183]	+0.644	[+0.068, +1.219]
0.300-00	-0.503	[-0.887, -0.118]	-0.154	[-0.641, +0.332]	-0.413	[-0.876, +0.050]
0.400-00	-1.511	[-1.953, -1.069]	-1.457	[-1.914, -0.999]	-1.469	[-1.990, -0.947]
0.500-00	-2.012	[-2.484, -1.539]	-1.886	[-2.439, -1.334]	-1.986	[-2.516, -1.456]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.024	[-0.079, +0.127]	+0.045	[-0.073, +0.163]	+0.024	[-0.109, +0.156]
0.075-00	-0.025	[-0.078, +0.028]	+0.000	[-0.056, +0.056]	+0.000	[-0.054, +0.054]
0.100-00	-0.167	[-0.220, -0.114]	-0.128	[-0.186, -0.069]	-0.051	[-0.093, -0.010]
0.150-00	-0.237	[-0.383, -0.091]	-0.574	[-0.739, -0.410]	-0.086	[-0.221, +0.048]
0.175-00	-0.228	[-0.371, -0.084]	-0.620	[-0.763, -0.478]	-0.056	[-0.238, +0.126]
0.200-00	-0.086	[-0.308, +0.136]	-0.826	[-1.060, -0.592]	+0.035	[-0.194, +0.263]
0.300-00	+0.088	[-0.281, +0.458]	-1.424	[-1.667, -1.181]	+0.091	[-0.237, +0.419]
0.400-00	+0.014	[-0.141, +0.170]	-1.551	[-1.732, -1.371]	-0.200	[-0.416, +0.016]
0.500-00	+0.039	[-0.103, +0.180]	-1.535	[-1.720, -1.351]	-0.034	[-0.190, +0.123]

Table 45: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d) over 30 independent runs on instance att532.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.172	[−0.274, +0.618]	−0.034	[−0.426, +0.358]	+0.253	[−0.177, +0.684]
0.075-00	+0.094	[−0.107, +0.295]	+0.007	[−0.247, +0.262]	+0.063	[−0.107, +0.233]
0.100-00	+0.371	[+0.127, +0.615]	+0.383	[+0.159, +0.606]	+0.347	[+0.120, +0.575]
0.150-00	+0.957	[+0.639, +1.276]	+0.949	[+0.634, +1.265]	+1.042	[+0.677, +1.407]
0.175-00	+1.085	[+0.716, +1.454]	+1.082	[+0.713, +1.452]	+1.205	[+0.771, +1.639]
0.200-00	+1.622	[+1.268, +1.976]	+1.673	[+1.219, +2.127]	+1.433	[+0.994, +1.872]
0.300-00	+1.274	[+0.811, +1.737]	+1.505	[+1.094, +1.916]	+1.186	[+0.785, +1.586]
0.400-00	+0.959	[+0.584, +1.334]	+0.580	[+0.259, +0.901]	+0.918	[+0.500, +1.337]
0.500-00	+0.121	[−0.324, +0.566]	+0.082	[−0.268, +0.432]	+0.364	[−0.015, +0.742]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.284	[−0.393, −0.175]	−0.177	[−0.248, −0.107]	+0.022	[−0.029, +0.073]
0.075-00	−0.099	[−0.137, −0.061]	−0.095	[−0.136, −0.054]	−0.049	[−0.086, −0.013]
0.100-00	−0.194	[−0.240, −0.148]	−0.269	[−0.332, −0.206]	−0.126	[−0.175, −0.077]
0.150-00	−0.433	[−0.510, −0.356]	−0.979	[−1.093, −0.865]	−0.216	[−0.287, −0.144]
0.175-00	−0.446	[−0.572, −0.321]	−1.245	[−1.346, −1.144]	−0.222	[−0.299, −0.146]
0.200-00	−0.492	[−0.607, −0.378]	−1.652	[−1.758, −1.546]	−0.198	[−0.301, −0.096]
0.300-00	−0.175	[−0.299, −0.050]	−2.194	[−2.345, −2.044]	−0.160	[−0.333, +0.012]
0.400-00	+0.024	[−0.149, +0.197]	−2.174	[−2.320, −2.028]	−0.119	[−0.266, +0.028]
0.500-00	+0.126	[+0.035, +0.218]	−2.217	[−2.346, −2.088]	−0.105	[−0.269, +0.060]



Table 46: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d) over 30 independent runs on instance rat783.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.117	[−0.338, +0.572]	+0.148	[−0.271, +0.568]	−0.105	[−0.494, +0.284]
0.075-00	−0.159	[−0.424, +0.106]	−0.183	[−0.394, +0.027]	−0.171	[−0.414, +0.071]
0.100-00	+0.397	[+0.195, +0.599]	+0.372	[+0.165, +0.579]	+0.472	[+0.232, +0.711]
0.150-00	+0.996	[+0.731, +1.261]	+0.809	[+0.575, +1.043]	+0.758	[+0.483, +1.034]
0.175-00	+1.027	[+0.753, +1.301]	+1.020	[+0.754, +1.286]	+0.905	[+0.635, +1.175]
0.200-00	+1.009	[+0.736, +1.281]	+1.046	[+0.752, +1.341]	+1.055	[+0.758, +1.352]
0.300-00	+0.808	[+0.549, +1.066]	+0.802	[+0.465, +1.140]	+0.638	[+0.392, +0.885]
0.400-00	−0.136	[−0.368, +0.097]	−0.105	[−0.335, +0.126]	−0.196	[−0.472, +0.080]
0.500-00	−1.105	[−1.388, −0.821]	−1.054	[−1.357, −0.752]	−1.040	[−1.290, −0.791]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.440	[−0.642, −0.238]	−0.335	[−0.540, −0.131]	−0.036	[−0.241, +0.169]
0.075-00	−0.440	[−0.640, −0.240]	−0.317	[−0.492, −0.142]	−0.133	[−0.337, +0.071]
0.100-00	−0.365	[−0.514, −0.215]	−0.413	[−0.565, −0.260]	−0.133	[−0.327, +0.061]
0.150-00	−0.982	[−1.154, −0.811]	−1.557	[−1.724, −1.391]	−0.629	[−0.773, −0.485]
0.175-00	−0.999	[−1.182, −0.816]	−1.982	[−2.100, −1.863]	−0.563	[−0.749, −0.377]
0.200-00	−1.032	[−1.231, −0.834]	−2.350	[−2.532, −2.168]	−0.667	[−0.853, −0.481]
0.300-00	−0.830	[−1.055, −0.605]	−3.429	[−3.574, −3.284]	−0.515	[−0.710, −0.321]
0.400-00	−0.396	[−0.530, −0.262]	−3.652	[−3.791, −3.513]	−0.479	[−0.605, −0.354]
0.500-00	+0.024	[−0.098, +0.147]	−3.452	[−3.592, −3.311]	−0.276	[−0.429, −0.124]

Table 47: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the clustered instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	+2.669	[+0.613, +4.726]	+1.435	[−0.582, +3.451]	+0.748	[−1.386, +2.883]
0.075	−2.838	[−3.421, −2.255]	−3.417	[−4.030, −2.803]	−3.144	[−3.649, −2.638]
0.100	−3.905	[−4.362, −3.448]	−1.642	[−2.049, −1.235]	−1.057	[−1.729, −0.385]
0.125	−0.983	[−1.180, −0.786]	−0.511	[−0.716, −0.306]	−0.139	[−0.308, +0.029]
0.150	−0.696	[−0.882, −0.511]	−0.605	[−0.838, −0.373]	−0.117	[−0.289, +0.055]
0.175	−1.034	[−1.238, −0.830]	−0.988	[−1.176, −0.801]	−0.417	[−0.623, −0.212]
0.200	−1.162	[−1.357, −0.968]	−1.081	[−1.257, −0.904]	−0.523	[−0.688, −0.358]
0.3	−2.247	[−2.451, −2.043]	−2.015	[−2.164, −1.866]	−1.175	[−1.374, −0.975]
0.4	−3.111	[−3.323, −2.898]	−2.883	[−3.068, −2.699]	−1.586	[−1.773, −1.399]
0.5	−3.319	[−3.528, −3.110]	−3.293	[−3.477, −3.109]	−1.725	[−1.925, −1.525]
0.6	−3.259	[−3.443, −3.075]	−3.572	[−3.764, −3.380]	−1.681	[−1.864, −1.499]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	−1.893	[−2.222, −1.563]	−1.076	[−1.427, −0.725]	−0.905	[−1.176, −0.635]
0.075	−1.803	[−2.008, −1.599]	−1.371	[−1.517, −1.224]	−0.827	[−1.010, −0.643]
0.100	−0.746	[−0.846, −0.646]	−0.700	[−0.793, −0.608]	−0.378	[−0.464, −0.293]
0.125	−0.653	[−0.716, −0.590]	−0.824	[−0.892, −0.757]	−0.427	[−0.502, −0.352]
0.150	−0.790	[−0.873, −0.708]	−1.262	[−1.363, −1.160]	−0.566	[−0.655, −0.477]
0.175	−0.925	[−1.032, −0.818]	−1.738	[−1.831, −1.644]	−0.553	[−0.637, −0.468]
0.200	−0.956	[−1.057, −0.856]	−2.120	[−2.236, −2.004]	−0.451	[−0.544, −0.358]
0.3	−0.618	[−0.730, −0.506]	−3.189	[−3.307, −3.070]	−0.275	[−0.379, −0.172]
0.4	−0.230	[−0.327, −0.134]	−3.608	[−3.769, −3.447]	−0.292	[−0.402, −0.181]
0.5	−0.139	[−0.246, −0.032]	−3.900	[−4.031, −3.768]	−0.406	[−0.501, −0.310]
0.6	+0.065	[−0.036, +0.167]	−3.881	[−4.056, −3.706]	−0.174	[−0.274, −0.074]

Table 48: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(d), MMAS-EE(d), RAS-EE(d), and BWAS-EE(d), on the uniform instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	$+1.789$	[+0.935, +2.643]	$+1.454$	[+0.502, +2.406]	$+0.852$	[−0.046, +1.750]
0.075	<b>−2.474</b>	[−2.797, −2.152]	<b>−2.486</b>	[−2.833, −2.140]	<b>−2.511</b>	[−2.801, −2.221]
0.100	<b>−2.200</b>	[−2.351, −2.049]	<b>−0.934</b>	[−1.101, −0.767]	<b>−0.219</b>	[−0.378, −0.059]
0.125	<b>−0.400</b>	[−0.544, −0.256]	<b>−0.460</b>	[−0.601, −0.318]	$+0.119$	[−0.049, +0.288]
0.150	<b>−0.781</b>	[−0.957, −0.606]	<b>−0.805</b>	[−0.961, −0.649]	$−0.059$	[−0.224, +0.106]
0.175	<b>−0.965</b>	[−1.156, −0.774]	<b>−1.089</b>	[−1.267, −0.911]	<b>−0.260</b>	[−0.478, −0.043]
0.200	<b>−1.279</b>	[−1.447, −1.111]	<b>−1.468</b>	[−1.636, −1.299]	<b>−0.516</b>	[−0.694, −0.339]
0.3	<b>−2.865</b>	[−3.021, −2.708]	<b>−2.828</b>	[−2.955, −2.701]	<b>−1.583</b>	[−1.766, −1.399]
0.4	<b>−3.441</b>	[−3.600, −3.282]	<b>−3.369</b>	[−3.513, −3.225]	<b>−1.848</b>	[−2.059, −1.638]
0.5	<b>−3.488</b>	[−3.652, −3.324]	<b>−3.588</b>	[−3.716, −3.461]	<b>−1.802</b>	[−1.974, −1.631]
0.6	<b>−2.954</b>	[−3.129, −2.779]	<b>−3.540</b>	[−3.698, −3.382]	<b>−1.269</b>	[−1.453, −1.084]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(d) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. RAS-EE(d)		ACS-EE(d) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>−1.988</b>	[−2.230, −1.747]	<b>−1.661</b>	[−1.844, −1.477]	<b>−1.099</b>	[−1.287, −0.911]
0.075	<b>−1.374</b>	[−1.472, −1.275]	<b>−1.273</b>	[−1.399, −1.146]	<b>−0.596</b>	[−0.737, −0.455]
0.100	<b>−0.946</b>	[−1.044, −0.847]	<b>−1.104</b>	[−1.184, −1.023]	<b>−0.589</b>	[−0.693, −0.484]
0.125	<b>−0.966</b>	[−1.087, −0.845]	<b>−1.692</b>	[−1.795, −1.589]	<b>−0.639</b>	[−0.763, −0.516]
0.050	<b>−1.988</b>	[−2.230, −1.747]	<b>−1.661</b>	[−1.844, −1.477]	<b>−1.099</b>	[−1.287, −0.911]
0.075	<b>−1.374</b>	[−1.472, −1.275]	<b>−1.273</b>	[−1.399, −1.146]	<b>−0.596</b>	[−0.737, −0.455]
0.100	<b>−0.946</b>	[−1.044, −0.847]	<b>−1.104</b>	[−1.184, −1.023]	<b>−0.589</b>	[−0.693, −0.484]
0.125	<b>−0.966</b>	[−1.087, −0.845]	<b>−1.692</b>	[−1.795, −1.589]	<b>−0.639</b>	[−0.763, −0.516]
0.150	<b>−0.977</b>	[−1.152, −0.802]	<b>−2.230</b>	[−2.330, −2.130]	<b>−0.559</b>	[−0.670, −0.448]
0.175	<b>−0.947</b>	[−1.088, −0.805]	<b>−2.733</b>	[−2.841, −2.625]	<b>−0.507</b>	[−0.605, −0.408]
0.200	<b>−0.808</b>	[−0.916, −0.699]	<b>−3.024</b>	[−3.135, −2.914]	<b>−0.440</b>	[−0.555, −0.326]
0.3	<b>−0.310</b>	[−0.415, −0.204]	<b>−3.973</b>	[−4.258, −3.688]	<b>−0.298</b>	[−0.408, −0.187]
0.4	$−0.014$	[−0.130, +0.103]	<b>−4.171</b>	[−4.272, −4.069]	<b>−0.331</b>	[−0.456, −0.206]
0.5	$+0.181$	[+0.084, +0.277]	<b>−3.945</b>	[−4.059, −3.831]	<b>−0.163</b>	[−0.268, −0.059]
0.6	$+0.139$	[+0.042, +0.236]	<b>−3.880</b>	[−3.984, −3.775]	<b>−0.153</b>	[−0.242, −0.064]

### 3.2 Comparison between the variants with default and tuned parameter values

Table 49: Comparison of the average cost obtained by the four variants with tuned values to ones with default values on the instance att532.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.433	[−0.046, +0.911]	+0.134	[−0.236, +0.504]	+0.067	[−0.370, +0.504]	−0.044	[−0.436, +0.349]
0.075-00	−0.029	[−0.494, +0.436]	−0.019	[−0.700, +0.661]	+0.064	[−0.212, +0.340]	+0.019	[−0.355, +0.393]
0.100-00	+0.992	[+0.498, +1.487]	+1.147	[+0.671, +1.624]	+1.155	[+0.718, +1.592]	+0.673	[+0.153, +1.193]
0.150-00	+1.228	[+0.508, +1.948]	+0.680	[−0.124, +1.484]	+1.578	[+1.038, +2.118]	+1.671	[+1.057, +2.286]
0.175-00	+0.963	[+0.253, +1.674]	+0.788	[−0.028, +1.604]	+1.423	[+0.940, +1.907]	+1.308	[+0.557, +2.059]
0.200-00	+1.130	[+0.625, +1.635]	+0.951	[+0.382, +1.519]	+1.383	[+0.723, +2.042]	+0.986	[+0.461, +1.511]
0.300-00	−0.578	[−0.954, −0.201]	−0.497	[−0.965, −0.029]	+1.000	[+0.351, +1.649]	+1.190	[+0.574, +1.806]
0.400-00	−0.156	[−0.484, +0.173]	−0.558	[−1.013, −0.104]	+0.205	[−0.274, +0.684]	+1.434	[+0.772, +2.095]
0.500-00	−0.341	[−0.791, +0.110]	−0.870	[−1.463, −0.278]	+0.558	[+0.146, +0.970]	+1.259	[+0.580, +1.938]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.219	[−0.299, −0.140]	−0.120	[−0.200, −0.039]	−0.121	[−0.212, −0.029]	−0.227	[−0.335, −0.118]
0.075-00	−0.055	[−0.094, −0.017]	−0.052	[−0.114, +0.011]	−0.025	[−0.081, +0.031]	−0.049	[−0.095, −0.004]
0.100-00	−0.031	[−0.068, +0.006]	−0.173	[−0.217, −0.129]	−0.072	[−0.206, +0.062]	−0.066	[−0.102, −0.030]
0.150-00	+0.095	[−0.100, +0.290]	−0.246	[−0.380, −0.112]	−0.637	[−0.754, −0.520]	−0.085	[−0.230, +0.059]
0.175-00	−0.077	[−0.287, +0.133]	−0.268	[−0.393, −0.142]	−0.563	[−0.704, −0.423]	−0.088	[−0.216, +0.039]
0.200-00	+0.083	[−0.266, +0.432]	−0.152	[−0.282, −0.022]	−0.716	[−0.975, −0.456]	+0.043	[−0.174, +0.260]
0.300-00	+0.155	[−0.136, +0.447]	−0.033	[−0.355, +0.289]	−1.572	[−1.770, −1.374]	−0.146	[−0.444, +0.153]
0.400-00	+0.156	[−0.076, +0.389]	+0.175	[−0.031, +0.380]	−1.277	[−1.462, −1.092]	−0.033	[−0.268, +0.202]
0.500-00	+0.021	[−0.150, +0.191]	+0.120	[−0.042, +0.282]	−1.079	[−1.262, −0.896]	+0.060	[−0.100, +0.220]

Table 50: Comparison of the average cost obtained by the four variants with tuned values to ones with default values on the instance att532.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	<i>+0.732</i>	[+0.054, +1.410]	<i>+0.537</i>	[+0.113, +0.962]	<i>+1.551</i>	[+1.034, +2.068]	<i>+1.541</i>	[+0.784, +2.297]
0.075-00	<i>+0.709</i>	[+0.319, +1.100]	+0.185	[−0.039, +0.409]	<i>+0.576</i>	[+0.155, +0.996]	<i>+0.482</i>	[+0.220, +0.744]
0.100-00	<i>+0.766</i>	[+0.405, +1.126]	<i>+0.620</i>	[+0.295, +0.944]	<i>+1.103</i>	[+0.759, +1.447]	<i>+0.937</i>	[+0.654, +1.220]
0.150-00	<i>+1.106</i>	[+0.641, +1.571]	<i>+0.506</i>	[+0.073, +0.940]	<i>+1.125</i>	[+0.643, +1.607]	<i>+1.024</i>	[+0.667, +1.381]
0.175-00	<i>+1.344</i>	[+0.760, +1.929]	+0.228	[−0.161, +0.617]	<i>+1.186</i>	[+0.700, +1.671]	<i>+1.199</i>	[+0.769, +1.630]
0.200-00	<i>+0.663</i>	[+0.125, +1.202]	<i>+0.600</i>	[+0.217, +0.984]	<i>+1.455</i>	[+0.794, +2.117]	<i>+0.703</i>	[+0.243, +1.164]
0.300-00	+0.047	[−0.355, +0.449]	−0.155	[−0.540, +0.229]	<i>+0.894</i>	[+0.394, +1.394]	<i>+1.105</i>	[+0.567, +1.642]
0.400-00	+0.200	[−0.163, +0.564]	−0.124	[−0.662, +0.415]	<i>+0.636</i>	[+0.153, +1.119]	<i>+1.087</i>	[+0.543, +1.632]
0.500-00	−0.033	[−0.490, +0.424]	<b>−0.372</b>	[−0.689, −0.054]	+0.339	[−0.167, +0.846]	<i>+1.099</i>	[+0.474, +1.723]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	<b>−0.093</b>	[−0.132, −0.053]	<b>−0.349</b>	[−0.444, −0.254]	<b>−0.253</b>	[−0.327, −0.180]	−0.035	[−0.073, +0.002]
0.075-00	<b>−0.047</b>	[−0.077, −0.017]	<b>−0.131</b>	[−0.181, −0.081]	<b>−0.149</b>	[−0.188, −0.110]	<b>−0.083</b>	[−0.116, −0.051]
0.100-00	<b>−0.070</b>	[−0.114, −0.026]	<b>−0.253</b>	[−0.298, −0.207]	<b>−0.315</b>	[−0.386, −0.244]	<b>−0.218</b>	[−0.261, −0.174]
0.150-00	+0.007	[−0.068, +0.082]	<b>−0.383</b>	[−0.492, −0.275]	<b>−0.936</b>	[−1.036, −0.837]	<b>−0.120</b>	[−0.200, −0.040]
0.175-00	+0.006	[−0.120, +0.132]	<b>−0.474</b>	[−0.596, −0.352]	<b>−1.174</b>	[−1.283, −1.066]	−0.066	[−0.187, +0.056]
0.200-00	+0.091	[−0.028, +0.210]	<b>−0.419</b>	[−0.536, −0.302]	<b>−1.289</b>	[−1.506, −1.071]	<i>+0.173</i>	[+0.002, +0.344]
0.300-00	−0.130	[−0.260, +0.001]	<b>−0.163</b>	[−0.312, −0.014]	<b>−2.120</b>	[−2.287, −1.953]	−0.044	[−0.198, +0.109]
0.400-00	−0.062	[−0.202, +0.079]	−0.063	[−0.209, +0.083]	<b>−1.968</b>	[−2.100, −1.836]	−0.014	[−0.188, +0.159]
0.500-00	−0.064	[−0.166, +0.039]	−0.000	[−0.086, +0.085]	<b>−1.892</b>	[−2.047, −1.737]	−0.050	[−0.190, +0.089]

Table 51: Comparison of the average cost obtained by the four variants with tuned values to ones with default values on the instance rat783.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.155	[−0.231, +0.541]	−0.089	[−0.452, +0.274]	+0.231	[−0.315, +0.776]	+0.618	[+0.162, +1.075]
0.075-00	−0.114	[−0.423, +0.194]	−0.130	[−0.349, +0.089]	+0.217	[−0.097, +0.530]	+0.090	[−0.288, +0.467]
0.100-00	+0.130	[−0.104, +0.363]	+0.290	[+0.121, +0.458]	+0.801	[+0.527, +1.075]	+0.732	[+0.465, +0.998]
0.150-00	+0.599	[+0.258, +0.940]	+0.575	[+0.385, +0.765]	+0.530	[+0.337, +0.723]	+0.453	[+0.188, +0.718]
0.175-00	+0.770	[+0.424, +1.117]	+0.327	[+0.073, +0.581]	+0.573	[+0.293, +0.853]	+0.547	[+0.280, +0.813]
0.200-00	+0.837	[+0.489, +1.185]	+0.223	[+0.051, +0.395]	+0.828	[+0.532, +1.124]	+0.545	[+0.262, +0.829]
0.300-00	+0.218	[−0.081, +0.518]	+0.041	[−0.164, +0.246]	+0.404	[+0.109, +0.698]	+0.519	[+0.195, +0.842]
0.400-00	−0.102	[−0.358, +0.154]	−0.294	[−0.554, −0.035]	+0.223	[−0.001, +0.447]	+0.387	[+0.069, +0.705]
0.500-00	−0.070	[−0.314, +0.174]	−0.322	[−0.608, −0.035]	+0.293	[+0.021, +0.565]	+0.570	[+0.299, +0.842]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.270	[−0.482, −0.059]	−0.654	[−0.839, −0.468]	−0.461	[−0.607, −0.314]	−0.193	[−0.388, +0.003]
0.075-00	−0.232	[−0.403, −0.060]	−0.773	[−0.975, −0.572]	−0.561	[−0.689, −0.433]	−0.212	[−0.388, −0.035]
0.100-00	−0.445	[−0.604, −0.287]	−0.761	[−0.928, −0.594]	−0.750	[−0.884, −0.615]	−0.448	[−0.587, −0.308]
0.150-00	−0.172	[−0.308, −0.037]	−1.050	[−1.215, −0.885]	−1.621	[−1.806, −1.436]	−0.722	[−0.898, −0.546]
0.175-00	−0.064	[−0.196, +0.068]	−1.024	[−1.232, −0.816]	−2.170	[−2.339, −2.000]	−0.577	[−0.796, −0.359]
0.200-00	−0.112	[−0.278, +0.054]	−1.090	[−1.256, −0.925]	−2.418	[−2.543, −2.293]	−0.597	[−0.756, −0.437]
0.300-00	+0.255	[+0.104, +0.406]	−0.768	[−0.952, −0.584]	−3.396	[−3.519, −3.273]	−0.216	[−0.396, −0.037]
0.400-00	+0.059	[−0.131, +0.249]	−0.248	[−0.396, −0.101]	−3.280	[−3.446, −3.113]	−0.103	[−0.279, +0.073]
0.500-00	−0.017	[−0.175, +0.141]	−0.007	[−0.164, +0.149]	−3.082	[−3.234, −2.929]	−0.047	[−0.160, +0.067]

Table 52: Comparison of the average cost obtained by the four variants with tuned values to ones with default values on the clustered instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>-8.051</b>	[-9.708, -6.394]	<b>-5.030</b>	[-6.240, -3.819]	<b>-8.629</b>	[-10.088, -7.170]	<b>-7.874</b>	[-9.468, -6.281]
0.075	<b>-2.177</b>	[-2.727, -1.626]	<b>-5.838</b>	[-6.372, -5.305]	<b>-6.998</b>	[-7.582, -6.413]	<b>-5.706</b>	[-6.130, -5.282]
0.100	-0.208	[-0.486, +0.070]	<b>-4.813</b>	[-5.248, -4.378]	<b>-2.795</b>	[-3.143, -2.448]	<b>-1.741</b>	[-2.480, -1.001]
0.125	<b>-0.824</b>	[-0.966, -0.683]	<b>-1.832</b>	[-2.022, -1.641]	<b>-1.185</b>	[-1.352, -1.017]	<b>-0.799</b>	[-0.943, -0.655]
0.150	<b>-1.060</b>	[-1.278, -0.842]	<b>-1.751</b>	[-1.924, -1.579]	<b>-1.754</b>	[-1.950, -1.558]	<b>-1.134</b>	[-1.292, -0.977]
0.175	<b>-0.972</b>	[-1.170, -0.774]	<b>-2.062</b>	[-2.238, -1.885]	<b>-2.046</b>	[-2.170, -1.921]	<b>-1.263</b>	[-1.406, -1.119]
0.200	<b>-1.136</b>	[-1.287, -0.986]	<b>-2.268</b>	[-2.467, -2.069]	<b>-2.227</b>	[-2.423, -2.031]	<b>-1.479</b>	[-1.637, -1.321]
0.3	<b>-0.663</b>	[-0.824, -0.501]	<b>-2.779</b>	[-2.968, -2.591]	<b>-2.654</b>	[-2.826, -2.482]	<b>-1.577</b>	[-1.766, -1.388]
0.4	<b>-0.443</b>	[-0.612, -0.274]	<b>-3.282</b>	[-3.486, -3.077]	<b>-3.242</b>	[-3.435, -3.050]	<b>-1.601</b>	[-1.804, -1.399]
0.5	-0.053	[-0.178, +0.071]	<b>-3.192</b>	[-3.393, -2.991]	<b>-3.099</b>	[-3.297, -2.900]	<b>-1.157</b>	[-1.364, -0.949]
0.6	+0.074	[-0.063, +0.210]	<b>-3.146</b>	[-3.333, -2.958]	<b>-2.968</b>	[-3.164, -2.773]	<b>-0.791</b>	[-0.981, -0.601]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>-1.138</b>	[-1.423, -0.852]	<b>-2.641</b>	[-2.944, -2.338]	<b>-2.819</b>	[-3.062, -2.577]	<b>-1.654</b>	[-1.902, -1.405]
0.075	<b>-0.297</b>	[-0.360, -0.234]	<b>-2.077</b>	[-2.283, -1.871]	<b>-1.670</b>	[-1.812, -1.528]	<b>-1.094</b>	[-1.299, -0.888]
0.100	<b>-0.216</b>	[-0.260, -0.173]	<b>-0.949</b>	[-1.055, -0.843]	<b>-0.918</b>	[-1.016, -0.820]	<b>-0.582</b>	[-0.671, -0.494]
0.125	<b>-0.133</b>	[-0.186, -0.080]	<b>-0.810</b>	[-0.873, -0.747]	<b>-0.983</b>	[-1.052, -0.914]	<b>-0.618</b>	[-0.701, -0.535]
0.150	<b>-0.155</b>	[-0.223, -0.088]	<b>-0.941</b>	[-1.040, -0.842]	<b>-1.436</b>	[-1.532, -1.340]	<b>-0.681</b>	[-0.778, -0.585]
0.175	-0.038	[-0.111, +0.035]	<b>-1.056</b>	[-1.159, -0.954]	<b>-1.834</b>	[-1.921, -1.746]	<b>-0.610</b>	[-0.692, -0.529]
0.200	<b>-0.087</b>	[-0.170, -0.004]	<b>-1.067</b>	[-1.153, -0.980]	<b>-2.134</b>	[-2.257, -2.012]	<b>-0.440</b>	[-0.536, -0.345]
0.3	+0.186	[+0.077, +0.295]	<b>-0.721</b>	[-0.819, -0.624]	<b>-3.188</b>	[-3.294, -3.083]	<b>-0.106</b>	[-0.210, -0.001]
0.4	+0.073	[-0.016, +0.162]	<b>-0.228</b>	[-0.319, -0.138]	<b>-3.393</b>	[-3.570, -3.217]	-0.066	[-0.168, +0.036]
0.5	+0.104	[-0.001, +0.210]	-0.089	[-0.184, +0.007]	<b>-3.531</b>	[-3.663, -3.399]	-0.104	[-0.225, +0.017]
0.6	-0.024	[-0.122, +0.075]	-0.023	[-0.122, +0.076]	<b>-3.475</b>	[-3.645, -3.304]	+0.033	[-0.045, +0.110]



Table 53: Comparison of the average cost obtained by the four variants with tuned values to ones with default values on the uniform instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>-4.932</b>	[-5.876, -3.988]	<b>-3.053</b>	[-3.484, -2.623]	<b>-4.877</b>	[-5.409, -4.344]	<b>-4.446</b>	[-5.017, -3.874]
0.075	<b>-1.655</b>	[-1.863, -1.446]	<b>-4.507</b>	[-4.774, -4.241]	<b>-4.871</b>	[-5.191, -4.550]	<b>-4.380</b>	[-4.659, -4.102]
0.100	+0.098	[-0.052, +0.248]	<b>-2.889</b>	[-3.071, -2.708]	<b>-1.755</b>	[-1.960, -1.549]	<b>-0.775</b>	[-0.962, -0.588]
0.150	<b>-1.093</b>	[-1.269, -0.916]	<b>-1.957</b>	[-2.106, -1.809]	<b>-2.016</b>	[-2.149, -1.882]	<b>-1.093</b>	[-1.248, -0.938]
0.175	<b>-1.039</b>	[-1.228, -0.851]	<b>-1.996</b>	[-2.172, -1.820]	<b>-2.085</b>	[-2.263, -1.907]	<b>-1.135</b>	[-1.328, -0.942]
0.200	<b>-0.727</b>	[-0.920, -0.534]	<b>-2.144</b>	[-2.291, -1.997]	<b>-2.322</b>	[-2.485, -2.159]	<b>-0.890</b>	[-1.128, -0.653]
0.3	<b>-0.401</b>	[-0.584, -0.219]	<b>-3.280</b>	[-3.432, -3.128]	<b>-3.255</b>	[-3.397, -3.113]	<b>-1.571</b>	[-1.793, -1.349]
0.4	-0.134	[-0.316, +0.048]	<b>-3.489</b>	[-3.640, -3.337]	<b>-3.276</b>	[-3.417, -3.134]	<b>-1.346</b>	[-1.528, -1.165]
0.5	+0.194	[+0.034, +0.354]	<b>-3.341</b>	[-3.477, -3.205]	<b>-2.884</b>	[-3.038, -2.730]	<b>-0.870</b>	[-1.051, -0.688]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds								
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. ACS-EE(d)		MMAS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(d)		RAS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(d)		BWAS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(d)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>-1.011</b>	[-1.241, -0.782]	<b>-2.859</b>	[-3.121, -2.598]	<b>-2.917</b>	[-3.144, -2.691]	<b>-2.017</b>	[-2.276, -1.758]
0.075	<b>-0.356</b>	[-0.555, -0.157]	<b>-1.693</b>	[-1.926, -1.459]	<b>-1.633</b>	[-1.842, -1.424]	<b>-1.024</b>	[-1.215, -0.832]
0.100	<b>-0.247</b>	[-0.453, -0.042]	<b>-1.237</b>	[-1.428, -1.046]	<b>-1.319</b>	[-1.515, -1.122]	<b>-0.957</b>	[-1.161, -0.753]
0.150	-0.032	[-0.236, +0.171]	<b>-1.103</b>	[-1.289, -0.917]	<b>-2.267</b>	[-2.490, -2.044]	<b>-0.510</b>	[-0.750, -0.270]
0.175	+0.057	[-0.152, +0.267]	<b>-0.921</b>	[-1.152, -0.690]	<b>-2.615</b>	[-2.844, -2.386]	<b>-0.378</b>	[-0.595, -0.160]
0.200	+0.095	[-0.118, +0.309]	<b>-0.754</b>	[-1.008, -0.501]	<b>-2.814</b>	[-3.047, -2.582]	<b>-0.256</b>	[-0.494, -0.019]
0.3	+0.032	[-0.252, +0.316]	<b>-0.392</b>	[-0.644, -0.141]	<b>-3.865</b>	[-4.071, -3.660]	-0.035	[-0.288, +0.219]
0.4	-0.017	[-0.304, +0.271]	-0.039	[-0.312, +0.235]	<b>-3.760</b>	[-4.023, -3.497]	+0.007	[-0.266, +0.279]
0.5	-0.069	[-0.373, +0.235]	+0.051	[-0.236, +0.337]	<b>-3.433</b>	[-3.730, -3.136]	+0.105	[-0.186, +0.396]

### 3.3 Comparison between the variants with tuned parameter values

Table 54: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance ch150 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	1774	3
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	1775	2
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	1773	2
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	1774	2
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2168	2
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2169	1
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2168	2
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2169	3
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2493	6
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2498	8
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2496	8
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2490	5
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3055	23
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3061	26
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3060	28
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3066	25
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3290	31
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3281	18
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3293	19
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3298	29
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3498	44
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3500	29
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3502	40
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3494	34
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4145	25
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4157	43
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4236	53
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4204	61
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4727	35
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4729	56
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4815	92
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4801	89
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5217	49
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5181	74
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5303	81
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5347	102

Table 55: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $t$ ), MMAS-EE( $t$ ), RAS-EE( $t$ ), and BWAS-EE( $t$ ), on the TSPLIB instance ch150 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	1773	1
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	1774	2
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	1773	1
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	1774	2
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	2166	1
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	2169	2
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	2166	1
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	2169	2
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	2486	2
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	2496	8
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	2486	2
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	2494	8
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	3016	1
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	3016	6
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	3015	2
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	3016	2
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	3241	3
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	3243	5
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	3243	3
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	3242	3
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	3421	1
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	3422	6
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	3426	8
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	3423	3
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	4058	6
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	4062	9
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	4063	9
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	4058	4
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	4578	10
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	4581	13
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	4589	12
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	4579	9
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $t$ )	5009	8
	ACS-EE( $t$ )	5009	9
	RAS-EE( $t$ )	5019	15
	BWAS-EE( $t$ )	5010	10

Table 56: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance d198 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5629	17
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5632	24
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5629	21
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5634	20
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6701	25
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6700	30
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6698	27
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6700	26
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7502	50
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7490	46
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7480	29
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7470	28
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8689	123
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8700	102
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8694	120
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8700	105
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9117	103
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9239	176
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9181	140
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9135	128
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9599	157
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9625	205
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9577	153
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9607	192
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10687	43
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10707	52
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10747	66
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10917	228
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11757	49
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11759	65
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11834	64
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12024	287
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12710	70
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12681	77
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12758	87
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12975	257

Table 57: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance d198 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5613	1
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5628	20
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5612	1
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5633	21
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6680	3
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6697	24
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6677	2
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6693	13
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7451	7
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7497	64
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7447	3
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7472	36
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8533	2
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8532	2
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8533	2
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8534	2
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8948	3
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8947	2
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8948	2
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8949	3
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9324	3
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9325	2
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9326	4
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9323	3
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10546	5
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10547	5
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10549	5
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10548	5
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11543	5
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11547	7
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11561	18
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11550	12
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12425	5
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12427	4
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12443	21
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12428	4

Table 58: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance lin318 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12756	121
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12734	135
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12704	100
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12709	74
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15218	120
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15216	86
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15215	78
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15213	87
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17529	207
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17585	161
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17528	172
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17452	187
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	21319	331
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	21653	266
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	21458	266
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	21511	334
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23004	345
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23236	290
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23034	259
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23079	401
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	24560	224
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	24759	274
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	24606	369
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	24546	311
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	28998	272
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	28867	232
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29361	417
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29501	416
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	32740	222
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	32376	270
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	32972	333
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33357	464
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	35689	324
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	35156	277
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	36080	284
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	36448	529

Table 59: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance lin318 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12609	14
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12592	10
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12606	15
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12596	10
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15107	7
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15103	7
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15105	8
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	15103	7
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17224	9
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17220	7
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17230	36
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17223	8
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	20748	57
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	20763	83
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	20748	56
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	20747	49
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	22220	62
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	22208	61
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	22242	69
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	22223	60
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23542	66
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23582	141
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23583	98
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	23554	83
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	27945	137
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	28038	116
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	27946	154
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	27911	149
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	31297	155
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	31271	113
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	31321	114
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	31281	115
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33922	89
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33899	83
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34040	138
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33920	108



Table 60: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance att532 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26014	263
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26076	326
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26283	297
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26200	457
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30198	114
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30362	269
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30332	295
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30284	177
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34195	249
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34354	316
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34348	249
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34284	223
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	40838	478
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	41435	419
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	41061	419
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	40972	343
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	43605	327
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44515	541
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44012	471
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	43962	407
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46404	314
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	47194	477
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46784	630
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46536	451
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	55566	437
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56367	380
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56000	558
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56323	788
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63121	562
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63917	469
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63825	683
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63897	641
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	69897	335
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70250	622
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70395	681
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70762	955

Table 61: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance att532 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	25529	12
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	25524	7
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	25533	11
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	25534	13
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29983	14
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29980	15
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29977	15
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	29981	16
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33733	21
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33724	16
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33729	27
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	33721	15
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	39798	59
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	39786	80
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	39788	42
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	39823	70
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	42355	80
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	42366	96
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	42397	87
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	42440	127
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44797	104
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44810	105
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44939	200
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44933	176
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	53223	126
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	53148	81
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	53260	144
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	53279	184
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	60108	147
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	60125	178
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	60280	181
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	60222	181
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	66170	131
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	66202	138
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	66468	201
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	66282	126

Table 62: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance rat783 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

Algorithm		Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26014	263
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26076	326
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26283	297
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	26200	457
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30198	114
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30362	269
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30332	295
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	30284	177
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34195	249
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34354	316
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34348	249
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	34284	223
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	40838	478
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	41435	419
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	41061	419
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	40972	343
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	43605	327
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44515	541
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	44012	471
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	43962	407
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46404	314
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	47194	477
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46784	630
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	46536	451
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	55566	437
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56367	380
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56000	558
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	56323	788
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63121	562
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63917	469
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63825	683
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	63897	641
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	69897	335
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70250	622
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70395	681
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	70762	955

Table 63: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the TSPLIB instance rat783 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 30 runs.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2327	3
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2325	4
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2329	5
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2331	4
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2825	5
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2825	6
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2826	5
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	2828	5
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3250	5
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3250	4
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3253	8
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3252	5
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3968	7
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3964	9
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3965	9
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3968	11
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4279	10
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4277	8
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4274	9
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4279	10
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4560	9
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4560	10
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4562	10
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4566	10
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5517	15
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5527	14
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5518	11
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5528	15
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6254	15
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6249	15
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6270	13
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6268	15
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6868	16
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6871	16
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6898	24
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6891	16

Table 64: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the clustered instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4154669	452491
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4129846	413981
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4045869	408527
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4107063	424843
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4479973	418208
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4522099	433592
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4451324	413349
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4500436	412211
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4891716	423719
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4928093	422101
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4880445	418645
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4904211	420934
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5276942	432665
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5278680	432332
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5286530	433786
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5287407	432039
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5636531	441683
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5636643	439241
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5631215	437036
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5639036	437937
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5963852	453152
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5967840	448411
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5962076	451636
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5975282	446311
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6272814	460130
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6271695	460155
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6270279	455541
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6282823	459022
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7354882	498010
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7346139	489293
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7346943	495163
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7365029	500832
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8189628	514667
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8167796	520441
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8173807	513866
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8202871	523815
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8891573	559500
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8875149	553337
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8897728	549491
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8931251	550048
$p = 0.600$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9489767	572070
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9485632	574030
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9537968	582504
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9564461	589887

Table 65: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the clustered instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3967361	400230
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3952366	394118
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3927418	389503
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3967641	400511
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4427950	402282
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4427119	402671
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4426817	404066
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4428350	402493
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4863055	414240
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4862498	415046
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4862337	414546
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4863064	414372
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5251964	427420
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5253255	426528
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5251840	426464
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5250149	424944
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5603525	436485
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5603337	437978
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5602156	436425
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5605538	438403
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5925723	448196
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5931361	448555
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5927796	449434
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5930137	447889
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6224811	456482
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6226358	459295
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6230829	457910
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6232441	459464
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7245784	489095
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7266836	495840
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7253354	490057
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7265673	495601
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8072748	518515
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8078461	522209
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8090552	513623
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8090840	518521
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8770470	545064
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8775206	546671
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8799687	540616
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8792614	546606
$p = 0.600$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9373393	567591
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9379491	565826
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9421367	564999
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9401072	573021

Table 66: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the clustered instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/100$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3918780	420641
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3912329	417905
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3906280	416594
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	3908926	416976
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4411445	430096
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4410839	430043
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4410121	429662
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4410014	430021
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4846524	442816
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4845178	442968
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4847303	443874
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	4846073	441653
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5235381	454169
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5234568	454113
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5233427	454719
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5233859	453148
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5586270	463489
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5584289	464161
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5583163	463645
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5587070	465430
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5910637	478180
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5906468	474885
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5906524	471893
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	5908820	473720
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6206547	483462
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6206760	485485
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6210050	483186
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6207542	481151
$p = 0.300$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7219962	510793
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7220007	511682
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7230740	513677
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7226796	514440
$p = 0.400$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8037882	536100
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8045408	532753
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8072346	529512
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8048145	530967
$p = 0.500$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8736567	553157
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8738006	554994
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8780395	554992
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8743113	553923
$p = 0.600$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9337342	577163
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9346084	584074
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9393237	568904
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9349998	572360

Table 67: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(t), MMAS-EE(t), RAS-EE(t), and BWAS-EE(t), on the uniform instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/10000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	6699753	84958
	ACS-EE(t)	6687455	84207
	RAS-EE(t)	6595473	73064
	BWAS-EE(t)	6664887	71199
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	7864904	60155
	ACS-EE(t)	7899449	68006
	RAS-EE(t)	7835949	65598
	BWAS-EE(t)	7878336	63622
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	8974268	62896
	ACS-EE(t)	9046815	69103
	RAS-EE(t)	8963113	79654
	BWAS-EE(t)	8987604	75374
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(t)	9936859	65115
	ACS-EE(t)	9934485	78237
	RAS-EE(t)	9937183	72885
	BWAS-EE(t)	9932888	75196
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	10806490	89448
	ACS-EE(t)	10816594	83262
	RAS-EE(t)	10802622	84626
	BWAS-EE(t)	10822897	81421
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	11618102	84161
	ACS-EE(t)	11618340	91368
	RAS-EE(t)	11622136	106621
	BWAS-EE(t)	11637411	100128
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	12353966	88093
	ACS-EE(t)	12372471	106471
	RAS-EE(t)	12355056	99701
	BWAS-EE(t)	12416242	106530
$p = 0.3$	MMAS-EE(t)	14790544	112933
	ACS-EE(t)	14794485	110679
	RAS-EE(t)	14788913	100727
	BWAS-EE(t)	14855156	106633
$p = 0.4$	MMAS-EE(t)	16685685	131257
	ACS-EE(t)	16671647	116385
	RAS-EE(t)	16710081	118492
	BWAS-EE(t)	16779312	129706
$p = 0.5$	MMAS-EE(t)	18251039	166685
	ACS-EE(t)	18258627	148503
	RAS-EE(t)	18356361	145789
	BWAS-EE(t)	18396365	143692
$p = 0.6$	MMAS-EE(t)	19611667	171425
	ACS-EE(t)	19601294	184314
	RAS-EE(t)	19760047	185800
	BWAS-EE(t)	19766183	184703



Table 68: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE(t), MMAS-EE(t), RAS-EE(t), and BWAS-EE(t), on the uniform instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/1000$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE(t)	6491848	52590
	ACS-EE(t)	6483765	50661
	RAS-EE(t)	6465669	50237
	BWAS-EE(t)	6488376	48832
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE(t)	7792539	60274
	ACS-EE(t)	7789182	57883
	RAS-EE(t)	7789815	57731
	BWAS-EE(t)	7784623	58432
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE(t)	8904520	63204
	ACS-EE(t)	8908003	70583
	RAS-EE(t)	8910624	64871
	BWAS-EE(t)	8897612	65940
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE(t)	9868890	69216
	ACS-EE(t)	9867486	70377
	RAS-EE(t)	9858016	67898
	BWAS-EE(t)	9864361	72927
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE(t)	10716389	77806
	ACS-EE(t)	10726535	79568
	RAS-EE(t)	10726217	88712
	BWAS-EE(t)	10735012	80141
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE(t)	11500235	85922
	ACS-EE(t)	11503696	81004
	RAS-EE(t)	11510115	89735
	BWAS-EE(t)	11511693	90725
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE(t)	12209745	88322
	ACS-EE(t)	12215052	92200
	RAS-EE(t)	12230311	80961
	BWAS-EE(t)	12227248	94517
$p = 0.3$	MMAS-EE(t)	14572689	107869
	ACS-EE(t)	14588415	114591
	RAS-EE(t)	14600076	118614
	BWAS-EE(t)	14622454	113585
$p = 0.4$	MMAS-EE(t)	16453745	122917
	ACS-EE(t)	16455445	122368
	RAS-EE(t)	16529895	131153
	BWAS-EE(t)	16513191	118816
$p = 0.5$	MMAS-EE(t)	18021170	135757
	ACS-EE(t)	18030982	123883
	RAS-EE(t)	18139365	151093
	BWAS-EE(t)	18090709	136451
$p = 0.6$	MMAS-EE(t)	19372737	150802
	ACS-EE(t)	19382278	157420
	RAS-EE(t)	19521735	179879
	BWAS-EE(t)	19420778	180044

Table 69: The average and the standard deviation of the cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the uniform instances of size 1000 for  $n^2/100$  CPU seconds. The statistics is computed over 50 instances.

	Algorithm	Solution Cost	
		mean	s.d.
$p = 0.050$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6449051	57254
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6435462	51444
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6429758	51438
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	6432187	58952
$p = 0.075$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7764054	64957
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7765313	70626
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7760715	68723
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	7760272	72717
$p = 0.100$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8884442	73941
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8888426	83946
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8895474	90434
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	8887032	84656
$p = 0.125$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9844078	85210
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9848324	85715
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9842314	83076
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	9856090	84739
$p = 0.150$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10708924	92816
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10705984	100268
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10716376	96932
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	10705588	100430
$p = 0.175$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11475513	105417
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11497938	103203
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11502897	100829
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	11482550	97933
$p = 0.200$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12189776	99046
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12205512	109547
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12209988	98861
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	12203464	111042
$p = 0.3$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	14537333	106584
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	14549235	120152
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	14602640	135624
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	14572074	116758
$p = 0.4$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	16403189	144029
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	16441269	148359
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	16506027	121543
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	16436718	146974
$p = 0.5$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17967330	161775
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17981216	155289
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	18127166	160740
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	17990635	161565
$p = 0.6$	MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	19291402	186547
	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	19343449	184152
	RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	19485059	193581
	BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	19326763	190472

Table 70: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(t), MMAS-EE(t), RAS-EE(t), and BWAS-EE(t) over 30 independent runs on instance lin318.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.116	[−0.361, +0.593]	+0.239	[−0.282, +0.759]	+0.299	[−0.247, +0.846]
0.075-00	−0.006	[−0.531, +0.520]	+0.038	[−0.257, +0.333]	+0.088	[−0.196, +0.372]
0.100-00	+0.250	[−0.396, +0.896]	+0.364	[−0.174, +0.902]	+0.664	[+0.089, +1.240]
0.150-00	+1.572	[+0.729, +2.415]	+0.940	[+0.301, +1.579]	+0.734	[+0.009, +1.459]
0.175-00	+0.993	[+0.222, +1.763]	+0.825	[+0.168, +1.482]	+0.556	[−0.249, +1.362]
0.200-00	+0.886	[+0.333, +1.439]	+0.524	[−0.079, +1.127]	+0.756	[+0.139, +1.373]
0.300-00	−0.488	[−0.960, −0.016]	−1.714	[−2.335, −1.093]	−2.068	[−2.654, −1.481]
0.400-00	−1.005	[−1.422, −0.588]	−1.753	[−2.237, −1.269]	−2.890	[−3.517, −2.262]
0.500-00	−1.422	[−1.978, −0.866]	−2.600	[−3.088, −2.112]	−3.344	[−3.941, −2.747]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.157	[−0.230, −0.084]	−0.116	[−0.191, −0.041]	−0.022	[−0.076, +0.032]
0.075-00	−0.030	[−0.066, +0.006]	−0.018	[−0.068, +0.033]	+0.002	[−0.038, +0.042]
0.100-00	−0.030	[−0.054, −0.005]	−0.097	[−0.228, +0.033]	−0.016	[−0.052, +0.020]
0.150-00	+0.133	[−0.094, +0.360]	+0.153	[−0.084, +0.390]	+0.110	[−0.085, +0.304]
0.175-00	−0.019	[−0.218, +0.179]	−0.131	[−0.342, +0.080]	−0.028	[−0.195, +0.139]
0.200-00	+0.182	[−0.075, +0.439]	−0.028	[−0.336, +0.279]	+0.128	[−0.124, +0.381]
0.300-00	+0.305	[+0.008, +0.601]	+0.335	[−0.010, +0.679]	+0.392	[+0.113, +0.672]
0.400-00	+0.032	[−0.232, +0.296]	−0.149	[−0.355, +0.057]	+0.012	[−0.241, +0.266]
0.500-00	−0.062	[−0.209, +0.086]	−0.442	[−0.623, −0.261]	−0.075	[−0.233, +0.084]

Table 71: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) over 30 independent runs on instance att532.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.286	[−0.323, +0.895]	<b>−0.842</b>	[−1.587, −0.097]	−0.535	[−1.390, +0.320]
0.075-00	+0.558	[+0.079, +1.036]	+0.168	[−0.390, +0.726]	+0.290	[−0.168, +0.748]
0.100-00	+0.564	[+0.094, +1.034]	+0.082	[−0.383, +0.546]	+0.253	[−0.182, +0.688]
0.150-00	+1.544	[+1.005, +2.082]	+0.949	[+0.392, +1.505]	+1.205	[+0.632, +1.778]
0.175-00	+2.188	[+1.658, +2.717]	+1.182	[+0.499, +1.864]	+1.349	[+0.728, +1.971]
0.200-00	+1.629	[+1.241, +2.018]	+0.876	[+0.276, +1.477]	+1.392	[+0.788, +1.996]
0.300-00	+1.479	[+1.135, +1.823]	+0.655	[+0.249, +1.060]	+0.126	[−0.457, +0.709]
0.400-00	+1.238	[+0.809, +1.668]	+0.097	[−0.329, +0.523]	+0.033	[−0.407, +0.473]
0.500-00	+0.445	[+0.000, +0.890]	−0.237	[−0.700, +0.225]	<b>−0.760</b>	[−1.362, −0.158]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.021	[−0.048, +0.005]	<b>−0.036</b>	[−0.062, −0.010]	<b>−0.051</b>	[−0.082, −0.020]
0.075-00	+0.000	[−0.041, +0.042]	+0.011	[−0.011, +0.033]	+0.002	[−0.036, +0.039]
0.100-00	−0.026	[−0.061, +0.008]	−0.006	[−0.042, +0.031]	+0.019	[−0.014, +0.051]
0.150-00	−0.031	[−0.135, +0.073]	+0.004	[−0.094, +0.101]	−0.070	[−0.192, +0.052]
0.175-00	+0.023	[−0.102, +0.148]	−0.066	[−0.161, +0.030]	<b>−0.166</b>	[−0.300, −0.032]
0.200-00	+0.018	[−0.122, +0.158]	<b>−0.270</b>	[−0.479, −0.061]	<b>−0.262</b>	[−0.437, −0.087]
0.300-00	−0.118	[−0.253, +0.016]	<b>−0.219</b>	[−0.340, −0.099]	<b>−0.228</b>	[−0.365, −0.092]
0.400-00	+0.029	[−0.085, +0.142]	<b>−0.255</b>	[−0.417, −0.092]	<b>−0.176</b>	[−0.323, −0.029]
0.500-00	+0.064	[−0.051, +0.179]	<b>−0.404</b>	[−0.554, −0.253]	−0.112	[−0.238, +0.013]

Table 72: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) over 30 independent runs on instance rat783.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	+0.206	[−0.181, +0.593]	−0.068	[−0.517, +0.381]	<b>−0.565</b>	[−1.093, −0.038]
0.075-00	−0.099	[−0.295, +0.096]	<b>−0.486</b>	[−0.731, −0.241]	<b>−0.343</b>	[−0.618, −0.069]
0.100-00	+0.292	[+0.025, +0.558]	−0.241	[−0.567, +0.084]	−0.088	[−0.431, +0.255]
0.150-00	+1.086	[+0.704, +1.468]	+0.878	[+0.539, +1.217]	+0.879	[+0.524, +1.235]
0.175-00	+1.575	[+1.210, +1.939]	+1.319	[+0.881, +1.758]	+1.239	[+0.877, +1.601]
0.200-00	+1.647	[+1.332, +1.963]	+1.087	[+0.688, +1.485]	+1.325	[+1.006, +1.645]
0.300-00	+0.964	[+0.733, +1.196]	+0.623	[+0.370, +0.875]	+0.315	[+0.006, +0.623]
0.400-00	+0.063	[−0.268, +0.395]	<b>−0.395</b>	[−0.681, −0.110]	<b>−0.691</b>	[−1.002, −0.381]
0.500-00	<b>−0.863</b>	[−1.195, −0.531]	<b>−1.413</b>	[−1.643, −1.184]	<b>−1.665</b>	[−1.926, −1.403]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050-00	−0.056	[−0.243, +0.130]	−0.129	[−0.363, +0.105]	−0.205	[−0.440, +0.031]
0.075-00	+0.051	[−0.101, +0.202]	+0.033	[−0.144, +0.210]	−0.071	[−0.221, +0.079]
0.100-00	+0.000	[−0.157, +0.157]	−0.123	[−0.358, +0.112]	−0.109	[−0.272, +0.054]
0.150-00	−0.090	[−0.279, +0.099]	−0.021	[−0.180, +0.139]	−0.079	[−0.246, +0.087]
0.175-00	−0.029	[−0.170, +0.112]	+0.089	[−0.044, +0.221]	−0.050	[−0.209, +0.108]
0.200-00	−0.048	[−0.212, +0.117]	−0.066	[−0.224, +0.093]	−0.175	[−0.363, +0.013]
0.300-00	+0.166	[−0.028, +0.359]	+0.176	[+0.052, +0.300]	−0.033	[−0.181, +0.115]
0.400-00	−0.097	[−0.255, +0.062]	<b>−0.311</b>	[−0.469, −0.154]	<b>−0.306</b>	[−0.451, −0.161]
0.500-00	+0.030	[−0.130, +0.189]	<b>−0.404</b>	[−0.594, −0.214]	<b>−0.247</b>	[−0.400, −0.094]

Table 73: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), and BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ), on the clustered instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.597	[-1.498, +0.303]	+2.076	[+1.392, +2.759]	+0.555	[-0.155, +1.264]
0.075	+0.940	[+0.425, +1.455]	+1.590	[+1.184, +1.996]	+0.481	[-0.023, +0.985]
0.100	+0.744	[+0.515, +0.972]	+0.976	[+0.809, +1.143]	+0.487	[+0.297, +0.676]
0.150	+0.002	[-0.156, +0.160]	+0.096	[-0.050, +0.243]	-0.042	[-0.213, +0.128]
0.175	+0.067	[-0.062, +0.196]	+0.097	[-0.025, +0.218]	-0.125	[-0.261, +0.012]
0.200	-0.018	[-0.181, +0.145]	+0.023	[-0.130, +0.175]	-0.177	[-0.307, -0.048]
0.300	-0.119	[-0.262, +0.024]	-0.011	[-0.166, +0.144]	-0.256	[-0.415, -0.098]
0.400	-0.267	[-0.414, -0.119]	-0.074	[-0.229, +0.082]	-0.428	[-0.573, -0.282]
0.500	-0.185	[-0.332, -0.037]	-0.254	[-0.406, -0.102]	-0.628	[-0.757, -0.500]

$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. MMAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. RAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )		ACS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ ) vs. BWAS-EE( $\mathbf{t}$ )	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.378	[-0.592, -0.164]	+0.635	[+0.445, +0.826]	-0.385	[-0.601, -0.169]
0.075	-0.019	[-0.042, +0.005]	+0.007	[-0.051, +0.064]	-0.028	[-0.055, -0.000]
0.100	-0.011	[-0.045, +0.022]	+0.003	[-0.038, +0.045]	-0.012	[-0.039, +0.016]
0.150	-0.003	[-0.060, +0.053]	+0.021	[-0.037, +0.080]	-0.039	[-0.087, +0.008]
0.175	+0.095	[+0.020, +0.170]	+0.060	[-0.019, +0.140]	+0.021	[-0.051, +0.092]
0.200	+0.025	[-0.046, +0.096]	-0.072	[-0.161, +0.018]	-0.098	[-0.174, -0.021]
0.300	+0.291	[+0.212, +0.369]	+0.186	[+0.106, +0.266]	+0.016	[-0.078, +0.110]
0.400	+0.071	[-0.017, +0.159]	-0.149	[-0.248, -0.051]	-0.153	[-0.234, -0.072]
0.500	+0.054	[-0.047, +0.155]	-0.278	[-0.378, -0.178]	-0.198	[-0.294, -0.102]

Table 74: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE, MMAS-EE, RAS-EE, and BWAS-EE, on the clustered instances of size 1000.

$n^2/100$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	<b>-0.165</b>	[-0.258, -0.071]	<i>+0.155</i>	[+0.102, +0.208]	<i>+0.087</i>	[+0.046, +0.128]
0.075	<b>-0.014</b>	[-0.027, -0.000]	+0.016	[-0.002, +0.034]	<i>+0.019</i>	[+0.007, +0.031]
0.100	<b>-0.028</b>	[-0.049, -0.007]	-0.044	[-0.113, +0.025]	-0.018	[-0.044, +0.007]
0.150	-0.035	[-0.078, +0.007]	+0.020	[-0.010, +0.050]	-0.050	[-0.114, +0.015]
0.175	-0.071	[-0.147, +0.006]	-0.001	[-0.072, +0.070]	-0.040	[-0.120, +0.040]
0.200	+0.003	[-0.084, +0.091]	-0.053	[-0.140, +0.034]	-0.013	[-0.121, +0.096]
0.300	+0.001	[-0.068, +0.070]	<b>-0.148</b>	[-0.239, -0.058]	<b>-0.094</b>	[-0.170, -0.018]
0.400	<i>+0.094</i>	[+0.012, +0.175]	<b>-0.334</b>	[-0.471, -0.197]	-0.034	[-0.127, +0.059]
0.500	+0.016	[-0.086, +0.119]	<b>-0.483</b>	[-0.618, -0.348]	-0.058	[-0.135, +0.018]

Table 75: Comparison of the average cost obtained by ACS-EE(t), MMAS-EE(t), RAS-EE(t), and BWAS-EE(t) over 50 uniform instances of size 1000.

$n^2/10000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.184	[-0.676, +0.308]	+1.395	[+0.990, +1.799]	+0.339	[-0.028, +0.705]
0.075	+0.439	[+0.279, +0.599]	+0.810	[+0.663, +0.958]	+0.268	[+0.118, +0.417]
0.100	+0.808	[+0.661, +0.955]	+0.934	[+0.738, +1.130]	+0.659	[+0.502, +0.815]
0.150	+0.094	[-0.063, +0.250]	+0.129	[-0.041, +0.300]	-0.058	[-0.244, +0.128]
0.175	+0.002	[-0.185, +0.189]	-0.033	[-0.196, +0.131]	-0.164	[-0.353, +0.025]
0.200	+0.150	[-0.017, +0.317]	+0.141	[-0.063, +0.345]	-0.353	[-0.596, -0.109]
0.300	+0.027	[-0.148, +0.201]	+0.038	[-0.114, +0.190]	-0.414	[-0.639, -0.189]
0.400	-0.084	[-0.255, +0.087]	-0.230	[-0.406, -0.054]	-0.642	[-0.814, -0.469]
0.500	+0.042	[-0.129, +0.212]	-0.532	[-0.697, -0.368]	-0.749	[-0.917, -0.581]
$n^2/1000$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.125	[-0.287, +0.038]	+0.280	[+0.112, +0.448]	-0.071	[-0.283, +0.141]
0.075	-0.043	[-0.133, +0.047]	-0.008	[-0.099, +0.083]	+0.059	[+0.001, +0.116]
0.100	+0.039	[-0.032, +0.110]	-0.029	[-0.148, +0.090]	+0.117	[+0.026, +0.207]
0.150	+0.095	[-0.013, +0.203]	+0.003	[-0.116, +0.122]	-0.079	[-0.197, +0.039]
0.175	+0.030	[-0.054, +0.114]	-0.056	[-0.188, +0.076]	-0.069	[-0.192, +0.053]
0.200	+0.043	[-0.089, +0.176]	-0.125	[-0.242, -0.007]	-0.100	[-0.220, +0.020]
0.300	+0.108	[-0.015, +0.230]	-0.080	[-0.218, +0.058]	-0.233	[-0.340, -0.125]
0.400	+0.010	[-0.108, +0.129]	-0.450	[-0.576, -0.324]	-0.350	[-0.463, -0.237]
0.500	+0.054	[-0.057, +0.166]	-0.598	[-0.738, -0.457]	-0.330	[-0.463, -0.197]
$n^2/100$ CPU seconds						
$p$	ACS-EE(t) vs. MMAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. RAS-EE(t)		ACS-EE(t) vs. BWAS-EE(t)	
	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI	Difference	95% CI
0.050	-0.211	[-0.342, -0.080]	+0.089	[-0.007, +0.184]	+0.051	[-0.078, +0.180]
0.075	+0.016	[-0.075, +0.107]	+0.059	[-0.054, +0.172]	+0.065	[-0.027, +0.157]
0.100	+0.045	[-0.101, +0.190]	-0.079	[-0.275, +0.116]	+0.016	[-0.163, +0.194]
0.150	-0.027	[-0.244, +0.189]	-0.097	[-0.233, +0.039]	+0.004	[-0.149, +0.156]
0.175	+0.195	[+0.064, +0.327]	-0.043	[-0.224, +0.138]	+0.134	[-0.012, +0.280]
0.200	+0.129	[-0.066, +0.324]	-0.037	[-0.246, +0.173]	+0.017	[-0.173, +0.207]
0.300	+0.082	[-0.084, +0.248]	-0.366	[-0.572, -0.159]	-0.157	[-0.305, -0.008]
0.400	+0.232	[+0.096, +0.368]	-0.392	[-0.588, -0.197]	+0.028	[-0.120, +0.176]
0.500	+0.077	[-0.089, +0.244]	-0.805	[-1.010, -0.601]	-0.052	[-0.197, +0.092]